No. 31.099

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1983

Some Doubt GM-Toyota Tie Will Help Save Jobs in U.S.

Analysts Say Parts Source Is Key Factor

By Donald Wontar Les Angeles Times Service

DETROIT - In all the statements about their joint car-building venture in the United States, General Motors Corp. and Japan's Teyota Motor Co. have taken gins to issue explicit messages med at protectionist-minded conen: federal antitrust regulafors and the U.S. unemployed: • The project will-create 12,000

• The GM-Toyota car, to be built in Fremont, California, would not otherwise be available to U.S. • No U.S.-built car will be dis-

rings, a 28 beautine All three claims are open to

Monday by the GM channan. Roger Smith, and the Toyota chair-man. Eiji Toyoda, calls for the two automotive giants to build a Toyowill be marketed as a Chevrolet. About half the parts in the car will come from the United States, half But ramifications of the entry of

this hybrid vehicle into the U.S. market prompt some economists to calculate that for every job created to build the "Toyvroiet," as many as two jobs will be lost elsewhere. ry sale of a GM-Toyota car made up of about 50 percent U.S. parts

will result in a lost sale for another

U.S.-built small car containing 90 percent or more U.S.-made parts. "I don't know how they have the gall to say it'll create 12,000 jobs," an analyst at another U.S. auto-company said, "If their number is right, then at least 24,000 jobs will e lost somewhere else."

Given lower labor and other costs reflected in the Japan-produced parts and GM's relatively small capital investment in the on the vehicle, putting considerable pressure on competing cars from GM, Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler

Ford is considered especially vulnerable with its Escort model. Built in U.S. and Canadian plants with about 90 percent domestic parts, the Escort and its twin, the Mercury Lynx, carry the higher costs associated with making cars in the United States.

Then there is the Chevrolet Chevette, an aging subcompact car that a year ago was the best-selling FCR #2 now seems likely to suffer in com- (Continued on Page 11, Col. 3) 1984.





petition with the new GM-Toyota

An economist allied with the domestic industry figures that the Cheverte, at production of 250,000 year, is directly responsible for

If the GM-Toyota project could put more auto workers on the US car entrate Page 9

Toyota venture is a move in that next month. As for the Chevette, GM insists

BL, Honda Near Deal On New Car

By Barnaby J. Feder New York Times Service

LONDON — BL, the British auto group, said Tuesday that it was probably four to six weeks away from final agreement with Honda of Japan to design, engineer and develop a new humry car that would reach the market in the spring or summer of 1985.

The statement was made after BL was inundated by queries about reports from Tokyo that Honda ad announced that the agreement

We are still working on final details," said a spokesman for state-owned BL's Austin Rover division. "It's a true 50-50 project and obviously, on something this big, you need complete agreement before it goes to the board of direc-tors of either company for approv-

BL already is assembling a medi-um-size Honda called the Acclaim. It has been sold since 1981 in Britain, where it is BL's second most popular car after the compact Metro, as well as on the Continent.
The new car, code-named the XX, is intended to replace BL's aging

Pro-Syria Group in PLO Council Rover line at the lower end of the "executive" market. Antomobile analysts bere said that it would compete with the Ford Grenada and the least expensive BMWs and Mercedes, with prices from \$12,000 to \$17,000 for most models.

The two companies agreed to study the feasibility of the XX in October 1981. Once plans for deering, and development are fixed, the two companies will begin work on a manufacturing agreement that BL described as covering "who builds what where for which markets," A third agreement would subsequently be needed to decide which company sold the car in various markets.

BL has said that its experience with the Acclaim encouraged both parties to pursue the XX project. under projections. Nevertheless, it Workers union fighting it? bas provided BL's dealer network with an up-to-date medium-size car local content." a union source says, while BL concentrated its develop-referring to the UAW's support of ment money on the new LM-10 legislation requiring Japanese auto and LM-11 line, the first-of which companies to build cars here. The is a hatchback due in showrooms

The debut of the LM series is a As for the Chevette, GM insists
that it will continue building it. But
if it does, the reason will probably
have little to do with customer dethan the pending Honda agreehave little to do with customer dethan the pending Honda agreehave little to do with customer dethan the pending Honda agreehave little to do with customer dethan the pending concern for BL. PLO evacuation after an 88-day
said that only by projecting a modcrate image could Mr. Arafat gain
political capital from the sympathy
us in Beirut," one guerrilla leader
than the pending success, BL is given litthe PLO executive committee.

Saiqa also is urging the body to ALGIERS - The chairman of condemn a plan drawn up by Arab PLO desire to keep the organizathe Palestine Liberation Organiza- nations at Fez. Morocco, because it includes a tacit recognition of Isration, Yasser Arafat, bitter about Syria's refusal to back his forces el the sources said.

Arafat Reported to Be Fighting

Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization. at a meeting of

the Palestine National Council on Tuesday in Algiers. Next to him were, from left, Ahmed al-Yamani, Yasser Abedrabou and Abou Maizer, executive committee members.

luring last summer's Israeli siege Monday's opening of the council's Berrut, Tuesday fought pro-Syrian colleagues who reject both U.S. and Arab Middle East peace plans, 16th meeting harshly criticized U.S. military support for Israel but stopped short of closing the door on the Reagan plan, which calls for senior PLO officials reported.

A feud between Mr. Arafat and President Hafez al-Assad of Syria the creation of a Palestinian entity carried over into the deliberations in association with Jordan. the Palestine National Council,

PLO officials said mainstream PLO members close to Mr. Arafat want to keep their option open to use King Hussein of Jordan as an erything. No one can tell the PLO interlocutor in negotiations, alwhat to do now, especially not the though they oppose giving him a free hand in representing them.

the equivalent of a Palestinian par-

Syrians," said one top PLO offi-

The Beirut battle changed ev-

liament-in-exile, the officials said.

realistic," one senior official said.

The: major principles have not On its first full day of deliberaens if a contact to resented an outward picture of unity, but senior PLO officials said bitter fighting raged behind the scenes as the 350 changed but we have to be more diplomatic even if this seems too moderate in the eyes of Syria's delegates listened to official

"After Beirut, the PLO is more

With the guerrilla forces scat-Many Palestinians reportedly tered to eight Arab countries after think that Syria let them down the defeat in Beirut, Mr. Arafat's when it held its troops back as Is- stature is the PLO's strongest asset, raeli forces surrounded PLO said the official. Arab analysis at the conference

strongholds in Beirut and forced a PLO evacuation after an 88-day said that only by projecting a moding in a strengthened condition. siege. said that only by projecting a moding in a strengthened condition.

The Arafat-Syria conflict reflects tion independent even though its military strength has been weak-

A top PLO source said a six-man enminitee was appointed after Pal-estinian leaders failed to settle the dispute between the pro-Syrian group and the PLO mainstream of-

The committee will present its suggestions to the council for a

"Arafat's war for moderation is by no means over," one top PLO aide said. "The trend is there, but the battle is still going on."

Mr. Reagan's plan, envisaging a Palestinian bomeland on the West Bank and in the Gaza Strip tied to Jordan, Talls short of PLO de-mands, And a PLO official said the Fez resolutions were a "minimal plan of Arab political action."

PLO leaders, despite their bitterness that the Arabs did not back them with arms or with an oil cutoff during the Beirut siege, said they are confident the organization will emerge from the council meet-

Candidate Slain, **Death Toll Rises** In India Voting

NEW DELHI - An unidentified ssailant killed one of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's candidates, six persons died in riots and the death ioll from a tribal massacre rose to 150 Tuesday as election violence continued in northeastern India's troubled Assam state.

The new deaths increased to at least 272 the 15-day toll from clashes stemming from native Asamese opposition to voting rights for Bengali immigrants.

Meanwhile, officials said a bomb blast Tuesday in Assam's principal city, Gauhati, 900 miles (1,440 kilometers) east of New Delhi, injured 13 persons. No details were mediately available.

Delayed reports said 50 persons, addition to the 100 first reportwere killed in the worst single night of Assamese at the bands of Bodo tribesmen, two Indian news agencies said. Reports were delayed because the tribesmen also burned bridges leading to the site, in the Gohpur area of Darrang dis-trict, officials said.

Rescue officials sought Tuesday to aid the 7,500 Assamese survivors left homeless after the Bodo tribesmen burned their homes.

Police shot three rioters to death districts outside Gauhati, and clashes between Bengalis and Assamese in incidents near the capital killed three others, officials said.

Officials said Satya N. Ram, a Congress-I Party candidate in Assam, was killed by an unknown assailant as he addressed a political meeting in Gauhati.

Mr. Ram was running for the ately reported what kind of weap- 1971. on had been used to kill him.

ed voting in many urban areas, where turnout has been poor.

About half of the nine million Assamese were believed to be boycotting the local elections to pro-test Mrs. Gandhi's refusal to strip about four million Bengali immigrants of voting rights.

Violence enupted Feb. I when militant Assamese called the boycott. The militants, who say they fear cultural annihilation by the Bengalis, had demanded that the elections be postponed until the immigrants were expelled.

Government spokesmen said Assamese students had been waging "an aggressive campaign" against the elections, resulting in conflict vored the voting for Assam's state assembly and representatives to the nation's lower house of Parliament. Bodo tribesmen killed two Assamese Hindus on Feb. 12 amid ru-mors that the Assamese had kid-

napped and killed a tribal candi-The situation in the Gobpur area is under control and police reinforcements have been airlifted

to the affected villages," an Assam government spokesman said. The tribesmen fled into jungles when paramilitary forces reached

the site of the killings and shot and killed one raider, officials said, Mrs. Ganahi's candidates are benefiting from the Assamese call

to boycott the voting. Opposition parties, except the Marxists, have joined the boycott, and as a result won seats uncontested.

During three years of negatia-tions with militant Assamese, Mrs. Biswanath assembly in Darrang Gandhi offered to expel about one district from Congress-I. Mrs. million Bengali illegal immigrants Gandhi's party. It was not immediwho arrived in Assam state after who arrived in Assam state after

The Assamese rejected the offer The voting began Monday, con- and demanded that all who arrived tinues. Thursday and concludes after 1951 — some say 1961 — Sunday, but the violence and oppo- must be sent out.

A-Fuel Reprocessing Is Stepped Up in India

By Tyler Marshall Los Angeles Times Sarnce

NEW DELHI - India bas begun reprocessing spent nuclear fuel in significant quantities, according to officials. The move should bring the country a step eloser to total self-sufficiency in atomic energy.

The development, reported in a year ago was the best-selling of M must show the Federal model in the United States but of Palestinians in refugee camps of Palest firmed Monday by officials at the Bbabha Atomic Research Center in Bombay, the country's leading research establishment.

The director of the center, Raja Ramanna, told the newsletter that reprocessing began about two months ago at the Tarapur plant, north of Bombay. The spent fuel comes from the 220-megawatt reactor in the northwestern region of Administration sources said Mr. Rajasthan, one of India's four op-

Because the Rajasthan reactor uses Soviet-supplied heavy water, reprocessing of its fuel is subject to strict international inspection and safeguards. The International Atomic Energy Agency, the Vien-na-based agency that monitors international safeguards, was report-Congress, has been maneuvering to establish closer ties with Iraq. The original impulse to take Iraq off were present at Tarapur, according to the newsletter.

> Attempts to reach Mr. Ramanna were unsuccessful Monday, but an aide confirmed the substance of the newsletter's report. It was not clear from the article how much

fuel was being reprocessed, but the aide said: "It is not a small trial, it is a full-scale operation." Western nuclear scientists have

estimated that reprocessed fuel from the Rajasthan reactor could vield more than 220 pounds (100 kilograms) of weapon-rated plutonium annually, roughly enough for 10 Hiroshima-sized bombs.

However, those familiar with India's nuclear program believe the fuel would most likely go to a fledgling fast-breeder project. A 15-megawatt, fast-breeder reactor under construction at Kalpakkam, near Madras, is scheduled for completion next year and would require reprocessed plutonium fuel

to operate.
India has reprocessed small amounts of nuclear fuel for nearly two decades. Plutonium for its 1974 nuclear explosion was produced from a small test plant at the Bhabba Atomic Research Center.

The Tarapur reprocessing plant was completed in 1976 and was originally meant to handle spent fuel. But a dispute between India and the United States over reprocessing the U.S.-supplied fuel for the Tarapur reactors had kept the facility virtually idle. There is no indication that any Tarapur fuel has been reprocessed.

The United States suspended its uranium supplies to Tarapur when India refused to open all its nuclear facilities to international safeguards as required by the 1978 Nuclear Nonproliferation Act.

INSIDE

reforms in an effort to quicken economic growth. Page 6.

■ Spain's Loyalists, veterans of the Civil War, are now pressing

ing hard to cut West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl's campaign lead. Page 5.

in the shooting of the pope. suggests his predecessor was

avoid placing new plants in Southern towns with large black communities. Page 3.

Reports Jailings In Egypt Increase New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Hundreds of
people whom the Egyptian govern-

A Rights Group

ment suspects of opposing it face years of imprisonment and repeated trials, according in a report by Amnesty International, a worldwide buman rights organization.

president.

Arens: Military 'Hawk' Who's Cool to Politics

the United States, was to return home and become defense minister, he was fending off telephone pob," he said in reply to a question.

Ti's an assignment, a task, it's not minister Menachem Begin's choice a job to be enjoyed."

a plain-spoken engineer, delivered a deliberate slip of the tongre. Asked by a reporter over the phone about his service in the U.S. Army, Mr. Arens said he rose to the rank of technical sergeant before he was discharged in 1947. "I suppose I have to emphasize my high military credentials now," he said with a langh.

The job for two years — Mr. Arens indicated that he was not especially comfortable in the world of diplomatic niceties. Asked if he had been a diplomat before, Mr. Arens said, "It's my first and last time." He added, "No, no, make that, my first and only time."

Mr. Arens arrived in the United States in 1939, a refugee from Kan-

credentials now," he said with a langh.

Actually, his military credentials are impressive. In the 1950s, after a studying at the Massachusetts in struct of Technology and then at the California Insurante of Technology, where he received a degree in aeronautical engineering, Mr. Arens returned to israel to teach at the Technolo in Haifa. He became vice president for engineering at group, which was part of the revisionst Taonist organization, and where he was in charge of most major development programs, includjor development programs, includ-ing the one that produced the Kfir fighter.

As an influential member of par- Mr. Begin. liament, Mr. Arens also became chairman of the Foreign Affairs and his wife, the former Muriel F. and Defense Committee. At the Eisenberg, who was born in New and Defense Committee. At the Eisenberg, who was born in New same time, he turned down a previ-York, worked in a border settleous offer by Mr. Begin to become ment near Betilehem. The comple defense minister because he opposed the peace treaty with Egypt them studying in the United States an accord that, he said, demand- and two serving in the Israeli mili-

Begin seem like a moderate. Unlike
Mr. Sharon, however, Mr. Arens
displays no thirst for power, has no
substantial political constituency at
home and makes it plain that what
h he most enjoys is, quite simply, liv- Germans destroyed everything as if it were the Middle West," he lifetime."

By Bernard Weinraub ing in Israel and designing air-

He joined the underground Irgun

After the 1948 war Mr. Ares

ed excessive concessions from Isra-el. "My father wasn't happy about if there are comparisons be-me going to Israel, and he wanted

WASHINGTON — Shortly be Mr. Arens indicated that he ac-fore the announcement that Moshe cepted the diplomatic job in the Arens, the Israeli ambassador to Umted States because Mr. Begin

to replace Ariel Sharon.

As Israel's seventh ambassador
Every now and then Mr. Arens, to the United States — he has held plain-spoken engineer, delivered the job for two years - Mr. Arens

Zvai Leumi, which was headed by



Moshe Arens, Israel's ambassador to the United States, who has agreed to become Israel's defense minister.

canst; this was the chance that stake." Jews had to show they would sur-

if there are comparisons between Mr. Sharon and Mr. Arens it
is that both have been tough-mindis that both have been tough-mindde East have sometimes made Mr.

the Begin seem like a moderate. Unlike

me going to Israel, and he wanted
is facing the kinds of problems that people here have never
faced. Israel is still fighting for its
survival. Most issues that face Israe
de are issues of life and death. You
don't have that here and the depth

has a trade tea
itating over ad
sources estima
bring the total
called "a bailp
strong anti-Israeli bias." He added,
"It concerns me."

"I love Israel." Mr. Arens said.
"It's the greatest little country in
the world." He added, "What Israe
el is to me is the insurance for the
don't have that here and the depth

Ninty-five percent of the Jews said. "What they don't understand there didn't survive. In 1948 this is that our margin of error is so was our last stand after the Holo-small. Our physical existence is at

Mr. Arens said that, although He said that as ambassador, "It's support" for Israel in the United not easy to get Israel across to the States, he also detected "some very public in the United States because strong anti-Israeli bias." He added, "I love israel," Mr. Arens said, sources estimated those credits will from the terrorism list on the

U.S. Allows Iraq to Buy Low-Cost Farm Goods

By John M. Goshko and Ward Sinclair Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan

administration has permitted Iraq. torn by a protracted war with Iran. to make subsidized, low-interest purchases of American agricultural commodities that could total as much as \$450 million. The sales, the first of their kind since Iraq broke diplomatie rela-tions with the United States follow-

mark the latest step in an administration campaign to cultivate closer commercial and political ties with the radical Arab state. The effort began a year ago when the administration removed Iraq from the list of countries for-

mally regarded as supporters of international terrorism. The administration tends to regard Iraq as a potentially good market for U.S. exports, and it has political and strategie reasons to want to help President Saddam Hussein ward off Iran's drive to overthrow his re-"All I can say is that this is an

important economic and political development," said Melvin E. Sims, associate administrator of the Foreign Agricultural Service.
This is the first time that we've extended credit to them that I'm aware of." Mr. Sims said that an bragi dele-

gation, which quietly visited Washington in December, was awarded \$210 million in export eredit guarantees by the Commodity Credit Corp. and immediately spent \$160 million to buy wheat, rice and barley.

Other U.S. sources said that the Agriculture Department currently has a trade team in Baghdad negotiating over additional credits. The

retary of State George P. Shultz. Hammadi had met with other erating nuclear power plants. American secretaries of state in recent years, and they insisted that the latest meeting did not presage any dramatic change in relations between the two countries.

Sull, there is no question that the administration, despite fierce criticism from Israel's supporters in ing the 1967 Arab-Israeli war, the terrorism list a move that removed several major barriers in trade, came from those within the administration interested primarily in expanding the market for manufactured goods and farm products to as many noncommunist countries as possible.

> The United States officially is neutral in the war that began when Iraq invaded Iran in September 1980. But the United States, despite poor relations with both countries, believes that the over-throw of either regime could plunge the Gulf region into turmoil nities to expand its influence in the Following Iran's expulsion of Iraqi forces from its territory and

U.S. policy quietly has tilted: the administration now hopes that Mr. Hussein's forces can check the invasion so the war will end in a stalemate. Although a U.S. plan to sell Iraq six or more L-100 transport planes apparently has fallen through, the Iraqis did recently buy 60 U.S.-made helicopters, which critics in

Congress charge can be used for

military purposes. The Reagan administration defended its decision to drop Iraq "It's the greatest little country in bring the total package to what one ground that Baghdad was easing its the world." He added. "What Isra-called "a ballpark figure of around support of international terrorist groups. But the White House sub-

■ An exiled Muscovite finds a few reasons for nostalgia in Washington. Insights, Page 6. China plans to extend rural

the Madrid government for ■ Hans-Jochen Vogel is work-

Bulgaria, tentatively linked

The press is now shrugging off President Reagan's sometimes garbled assertions about his policies. Page 3.

Secretary of State George Shultz said Arah states delayed Shultz said Aran States
Lebanon aid pending departure
of forming forces. Page 3.

■ U.S. businesses tended to

The group said in a report re-leased Monday that since 1971, when Egypt adopted its constitu-tion, hundreds of people have been imprisoned for their nonviolent political beliefs or activities. Most arrests have occurred in the last two years, it said. Under state of emergency laws, people may be beld in-definitely on the authority of the

An Amnesty spokesman said that it was hard to know bow many people were held on political grounds because of the pattern of arrest, release and rearrest. He said, however, that at least several hundred people were being held and that more than 500 faced trial. including about 300 members of an Islamic group, and 200 people accused of leftist political activity.

Army Takes Control of East Beirut From Lebanese Christian Militias

New York Times Service der in what has been described as thorities in making BEIRUT — The Lebanese regulation "greater Beirut" area under a the army a success. lar army took over control of East decree issued after an emergency Beirut on Tuesday from the Christian militias who had ruled there night. for the past eight years.

over an area extending from the no press censorship, northern outskirts of Beirut to However, govern Ouzai on the Mediterranean coasi

night.
Public assembly of a military na-

Army units at the same time ture or which aims at disturbing army had been negotiated with the strengthened their positions in the the peace was banned. Lebanon's mainly Moslem western section of the capital, where they have been khani, said that public and demoin charge for the past five months.

About 4.000 soldiers fanned out the decree, and that there would be

in the southern suburbs, where day as saying that the press is ex-1,200 U.S. marines serving in the multinational peacekeeping force. The president of the Lebanese

have their positions. The army had been given sweeping powers to maintain law and or-More Remains Found

LONDON - Thirty teen-age police trainees, scraping through a va-cant lot with their fingers, uncovered "a significant amount of burnan bone" Tuesday behind the North London house where police

Norman Briers, a detective chief murder investigation, said Monday superintendent, said the bones night that detectives had establishwere six inches (15 centimeters) or smaller. Mr. Briers, who was lead-ing the search, said the search area in the Cricklewood district would

found a significant amount of been dead for at least three years. He declined to release names, but said detertives were trying to added, however, that the clothing could have been dumped by people from neighboring houses.

The search has been going on since the arrest on Thursday of Dennis Andrew Nilsen, 37, an official in the government Employment Department. Mr. Nilsen was arrested after the discovery last week of parts of three bodies that were blocking a drain in Muswell Hill, a North London district three miles (five kilometers) from Cric-

Mr. Nilsen lived in a house adjacent to the drain, and had once lived in the house behind which the Hendon Police College to search a bones were found on Tuesday. He was charged Friday with murder-ing Stephen Neil Sinclair, a 20-Press reports quoted year-old drifter, at the Muswell Hill house on or about Feb. 1. Mr. Nilsen is currently in police custo-Mr. Sinclair is the only victim to dumps

In British Murder Case

Police suspect that the bodies of 13 or 14 drifters are buried around the house. If this were confirmed, it would be Britain's worst mass mur-

der case.

Geoffrey Chambers, the Scotbelieve 14 murder victims have land Yard detective chief superintendent who is leading the mass ed possible identities for six of those helieved to have been killed

since 1975. Mr. Chambers said the search would take up to another week. He He said the police cadets as said all the bones found in the yard signed to help in the search "bave so far were from persons who had

> contact relatives. Mr. Chambers said no one had vet been identified from the re-mains found in the back yard and that identification of the dead southern Lebanon commanded by

> digging in the garden of the Cric- nese Army. klewood house on Tuesday also found part of a jawbone with some teeth. This could enable police to identify the apparent victim through dental records.
>
> Syria Pullout Vow Reported
> France's external relations minister. Claude Cheysson, said Tuesday that he had ascertained Syria's

The police trainees were helping detectives who have already dug up a pile of buman bones in the yard. They were called in from nearby weeded 60-foot (18-meter) strip of

der in what has been described as thorities in making the mission of

No incidents were reported durthe government troops. Christian militia sources said the entry of the Phalangist Party, the group which commands the militias.

The Lebanese Forces militia, believed to number about 5,000 the decree, and that there would be no press censorship.

However, government sources were quoted in newspapers Tuesday as saying that the press is exsupplied tanks and heavy artillery. Phalangist sources said the Christian militias will not for the ume being give up their control of one of the five piers at Beirut's har-bor. The pier, through which goods are imported without government control, is a source of income for the militias estimated at \$250 million a year,

President Amin Gemayel in spected Tuesday the outposts the army has set up in East Beirut. On Monday the president, dressed in a military uniform in his capacity as supreme commander of the armed forces and flanked by senior army officers, told the troops preparing to take their posts in the Christian sector. "The eyes of the world are upon you and will judge whether the Lebanese state is able to rise

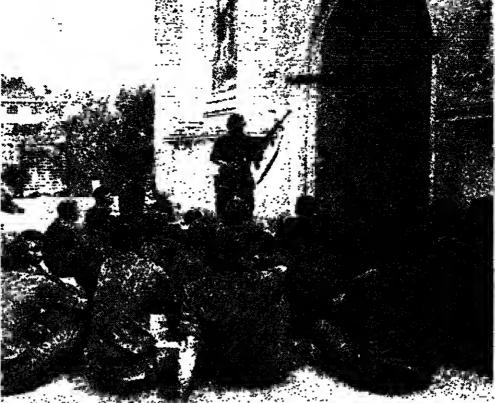
Following the deployment. Beirut remains virtually the only Lebanese area under the control of the government. About 25,000 Israeli troops occupy the southern part of the country, while an estimated 30,000 Syrian soldiers and 7,000 Palestinian guerrillas occupy northern and eastern Lebanon.

On Tuesday, Lebanese government sources refused to comment on reports from Jerusalem that agreement in principle had been reached between Israeli and Lehamight never be completed.

Major Saad Haddad, a former Lebanese Army officer, into the Leba-

> readiness to withdraw from Lebanon when Israeli forces were pulled back. Reuters reported from Damascus,

news conference after a meeting round behind the house. with President Hafez al-Assad.
Press reports quoted detectives said. "We are not seeking partial as saying larger parts of victims are withdrawal from Lebanese territo-believed to have been put in trash ry but seeking to have Lebanese cans, removed by garbage collec- authority restored over all parts of tors and taken to public garbage Lebanon within the recognized international border.



Recruits in a Salvadoran commando unit are taught to use an M-16 rifle in San Francisco Gotera, capital of Morazán province, where rebels have staged many heavy attacks.

Salvadoran Urges Press 'Cleanup'

per reported.

"Like a voice in the desert. I am alling upon the foreign media to lying," the newspaper Prensa Gráfica quoted the minister as say-

"Now it is time to do a complete cleanup of the communications media, principally in the interna-tional media. Mr. Lopez said at an exhibition for International Communication Year.

Salvadoran officials have repeatedly charged that foreign correspondents slant their stories in fa-

SAN SALVADOR — El Salvador's interior minister. Manuel Isidro López, called on foreign reporters Tuesday to "clean up" their coverage of the civil war, a newspa-

On Monday, the Political Prisoners Committee of El Salvador dehonestly earn its salaries without nounced "our prolonged and un-lying." the newspaper Prensa just captivity that stems from the global situation, the persecution that our people suffer and the arbitrary and corrupt legislation that

the regime applies to us. A communiqué said 28 of the committee's 710 members had begun a hunger strike to demand "the immediate liberation of political

olic Church's buman rights group based in San Salvador, listed 710

formal charges.

Christian Aid applauded reports of possible amnesty for political prisoners before Pope John Paul Il's Mareb 6 visit, calling the move "a humane gesture for the jailed."

A source at the office of President Alvaro Magaña said the government would like to free many of prisoners and people who have dis-appeared." The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared for the prope's visit, part of an time the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared for the prope's visit, part of an time the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared. The communique said the prisoners as a goodwill gesture appeared to the prisoner

2 Soviet Ships Sailed On Mr. Cheysson, speaking at a Near U.S., Officers Say lews conference after a meeting

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Two Soviet warships recently sailed within 50 miles of the United States coast on the Gulf of Mexico, U.S. Navy of-

cruiser and a frigate, were part of a vict ships attempt manuevers that recovered a Soviet buoy containing the Caribbean from Nov. 25 until added. Feb. 2. The officers said it was the Soviel squadron since 1978.

an advanced submarine powered the oiler for the first time fueled a by diesel and electric engines and Soviet intelligence trawler, which designed for quiet operations, inou, who has launched a crusade for cluding intelligence gathering in and presumably monitoring U.S. the internationalization of the shallow waters. The fourth vessel missile tests.

would meet shortly with UN Secre- acquired ability of the Soviet Navy limit but well within the 200-mile tary-General lavier Pérez de to project and sustain ships far economic, or fishing, zone that the in this deployment, their ships

ited Havana and Cienfuegos in Cuba on goodwill visits and took part in anti-submarine exercises with a Cuban frigate and several Soviet Union.

In mid-January, the officers said, miral Roy Breivik has said. the cruiser and the frigate broke off from the squadron and sailed north said that the Norwegian Navy has

board. aircraft the entire time, the naval On Tuesday, a Defense Ministry
The two ships, a guided-missile officers said. At no time did the So-spokesman said that Norway has group of four vessels that was in could be called provocative, they

Since 1969, the officers said, the longest stay in those waters by a Soviet Union has sent ships to Cuba and the Caribbean 22 times, One of the other two vessels was usually twice a year. On this visit,

Military analysts said the United sea. similar ranges of the Soviet Union
Those officers have also exin the Baltic Sea and the Arctic

the frigate Rezvy, a 3,800-ton ship In this case, the Soviet ships vis- capable of doing 32 knots.

Norwegian Suspects 15 Sub Forays

OSLO - Foreign submarines submarine chasers, all of which had been furnished to Cuba by the Soviet Union.

The submarine chasers all of which had been furnished to Cuba by the cocasions in recent years. Vice Ad-

listening equipment that may have been used to monitor activities in the North Sea oil fields.

The barnacle-covered buoy was found drifting near the Statfjord field in the Norwegian sector of the North Sea on Saturday, he said.

Argentine Navy Gets Parts From Britain

The Associated Press LONDON - The British government confirmed Tuesday that four British firms are supplying compo-nents for Argentine warships carry-ing Exocet missiles. Exocets wrecked two British ships and

damaged a third in the Falklands war, killing 45 men. The Rolls-Royce, Hawker-Sidde-

ley and David Brown companies supply equipment for West Ger-man-built frigates destined for the Argentine Navy, and British Aerospace makes parts for the French-built Exocets, Lord Belstead, a jun-ior minister at the Foreign Office, said in the House of Lords.

WORLD BRIEFS

5 Dead in Clashes in Bangladesh

DHAKA, Bangladesh (Reuters) — The death toll in two days of battles between police and students in Bangladesh rose to five Tuesday when one person was killed in a clash bere.

one person was killed in a clash bere.

An official announcement said two persons were injured when police fired on militant crowds and one of them died later in hospital. The demonstrators damaged buildings and set fire to city offices. They were protesting police action Monday against students agitating against martial law and a new education policy. One student was killed in the clash here Monday and three deaths were reported Tuesday from Chittagong and Rajshahi during clashes between police and protesters.

A curfew imposed on Dhaka on Monday night was extended Tuesday to 12 hours, from 6 P.M. to 6 A.M. The country's military rulers closed all educational institutions in Chittagong until Feb. 27. Earlier they had shut all such institutions in Dhaka.

shut all such institutions in Dhaka.

UN Chief Opposes Namibia Link

GENEVA (Reuters) — Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the United Nations secretary-general, said Tuesday that independence for South-West Africa, which is also known as Namibia, could not be made conditional on a withdrawal of Cuban troops from neighboring Angola.

Speaking here after an African tour, he said a settlement in Namibia was complicated enough without extra demands, "If the Angolans wish to discuss this with South Africa or the U.S., it is up to them," he added. South Africa, with U.S. backing, wants to link a withdrawal of its troops from Namibia to a withdrawal of the Cuban troops stationed in Angola.

Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar said that all the African states he visited — Senegal, Angola, Zambia, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Tanzania, Kenya Mr. Perez de Cuellar said that all the African states he visited senegal, Angola, Zambia, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Tanzania, Kenya and Uganda — agreed the Cuban troop issue was separate from the settlement in Nambia. Asked whether he would present new initiatives for a Namibian settlement, he replied: "I have not yet finished my evaluation of the situation. But I assure you something will happen."

UN Panel Asks Sanctions on Israel

GENEVA (AP) — The UN Human Rights Commission approved overwhelmingly Tuesday three resolutions assailing Israel and called for Security Council sanctions against the country.

The main resolution blamed the Israeli government for the massacres

in September of Palestinian refugees in two camps in Lebanon and also rejected the Camp David peace accords as a basis for establishing Palespolitical prisoners being held in San Salvador's Mariona Prison and Women's Jail.

Under a 1981 martial-law decree, authorities can detain people for up to six months without filing femal and sanctions against all three measures, asserting they were counterproductive and sanctions against all three measures, asserting they were counterproductive and sanctions against all three measures, asserting they were counterproductive and sanctions are accounted to a progressive transport accounter productive and sanctions are accounted to a progressive transport accounter productive and sanctions are accounted to a progressive transport accounter productive and sanctions against and other resolutions recommended sanctions against listed transport accounter productive and sanctions are accounted to a progressive transport accounter productive and sanctions against listed transport accounter productive accounter productive and sanctions against listed transport accounter productive accounter productive accounter productive and sanctions against listed transport accounter productive accou

represented no progress toward peace in the Middle East. Most other Western representatives abstained or voted against the measures.

Hope Seen on U.K. Water Strike

LONDON (Reuters) — Mediators broke a deadlock Tuesday in a pay dispute in Britain's water industry, raising hopes that the three-week-old strike by 29,000 workers might end soon.

The company of the control of the co

The government conciliation service announced that management and trade unions had agreed to a committee of inquiry. After disagreeing earlier on whether the findings of such a committee would be binding. the employers apparently have accepted assurances by union leaders that they will accept the findings. The committee is likely to start work this

week and report within a few days.

The water and sewer workers, whose average weekly salary is £136 (\$209), are seeking a 15-percent increase. They have rejected an offer of a 5.9-percent increase. The strike has left about 55,000 homes without direct water supplies and has forced more than 7.2 million people to boil their tap water in case of contamination.

5 Letter Bombs Found in Britain

LONDON (Reuters) - Five letter bombs were discovered Tuesday in Britain but none caused damage or injury, police said. Officials said they suspect animal rights protesters.

One of the letters containing the incendiary devices was received by the Canadian Embassy in London, another by the agriculture minister's office, a third by a fur dealer in Manchester and the remaining two by medical and veterinary research centers in Bristol and Cambridg

Police said they believed the letters were mailed by the Animal Rights Militia, a group that claimed responsibility for sending a package bomb that injured an official at Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's office last November. Police said the device sent to the embassy may have been intended to draw attention to seal killing in Canada, while the ones mailed to Bristol and Cambridge may have been meant as protests

The two ships were under U.S. submarines may have wanted to be Navy surveillance by frigates and detected, he said. Sheharansky Confirms Ending Fast

MOSCOW (NYT) - The mother of Anatoli Shcharansky, the imprisoned Jewish activist, said Tuesday that she had received a letter from him confirming that he had abandoned his four-month-old hunger strike. Ida P. Milgrom, 74, said that in the letter dated Feb. 7, Mr. Shcharan-

sky, 34, confirmed that he had resumed eating on Jan. 14 after prison authorities allowed him to exchange messages with her. She said he wrote be was gaining weight and that previous headaches and dizziness were abating but that he was suffering from acute chest pains.

Mr. Shcharansky, who is completing the fifth year of a 13-year sentence on charges of spying for the United States, declared the hunger strike last Sept. 27 to protest the interception of all his correspondence with his family. Mrs. Milgrom subsequently learned that he was fed by force and that his health had deteriorated.

Italians Ouestion Russian as Spy

ROME (AP) - An official of the Soviet airline Aeroflot, detained here Monday on suspicion of spying, was picked up as he was about to receive microfilms containing plans of North Atlantic Treaty Organization installations in northern Italy, Italian newspapers reported Tuesday.

Police said Victor Promine, 46, an Aeroflot deputy commercial director, and Azelio Negrino, 33, an Italian businessman, were picked up Monday in a case involving documents of "important strategic-military interest." Magistrates are questioning Mr. Promine at a Rome prison but have not filed formal charges, police sources said.

Corriere della Sera of Milan reported that police arrested Mr. Pronine

as be met with Mr. Negrino in a Rome bar to pick up the microfilm. Mr. Negrino is a top executive of a microfilm firm in Genoa.

Cleric Reports Threats on Pope

GUATEMALA CITY (AP) - Archbishop Mario Casariego said Tuesday that he has received anonymous messages threatening him and Pope John Paul II with death when the pope visits Guatemala during a Central American tour next month

American tour next monin.

Archbishop Casariego, speaking at a news conference, declined to give details of the threats. He called them "unfortunate reactions from people who are displeased by the coming visit of the pope to Guatemala."

"I am sure that no one in Guatemala will attempt" to kill the pope, he added. John Paul is scheduled to visit Guatemala from March 6 to 9, as

part of a seven-nation tour of Central America from March 2 to 9. He is to attend a meeting of Latin American bishops in Haiti from March 9 to

S. Africa Denies Lesotho Charge CAPE TOWN (AP) - South Africa has denied involvement in a

bombing attack on a fuel depot in Maseru, the capital of Lesotho. In a statement received here, the Foreign Ministry said Monday that charges by Lesotho that South Africa was behind the attack were baseless. The blast Sunday destroyed six fuel tanks and an adjacent steel-prod-

ucts factory. The South African Press Association later reported receiving a telephone call from a man who said he was a member of the Lesotho Liberation Army, claiming responsibility on its behalf.

The government in Maseru contends that South Africa backs the Lesotho Liberation Army. But Lesotho said it held South Africa directly responsible for the blast Sunday, charging that a South African helicopter was seen dropping bombs on the facility.

For the Record

TURIN (Reuters) — Police have ruled out arson as a cause of the fire that killed 64 persons in a movie theater here Sunday. Investigators said Tuesday that several possible accidental causes were being examined. President Sandro Pertini will attend a funeral service here Wednesday. GENEVA (UPI) — U.S. and Soviet negotiators met for 90 minutes Tuesday in the shortest of the 60 sessions held so far on limiting medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe. There was no official explanation for the brevity of the meeting.

exhaust existing community funds.
But he said his country favored huilding up community coffers to

MADRID (Reuters) — Senior Spanish civil servants, including diplomats, lawyers and health-service physicians, began an indefinite strike Tuesday, accusing the government of excluding them from wage negotiations. The walkout appeared to have wide smooth union strike tions. The walkout appeared to have wide support, union sources said,

The officers, in making the report Monday, said it was the closest that Sowiet warships had come to the United States since they periodically began deploying to the Caribbean in 1969. The ships were of the type that carry nuclear Monday to another five-year term. Turkey unless Turkey withdrew her Mr. Kyprianou played down the troops." In a lecture Monday, the admiral the cruiser and the frigate broke off from the Squadron and sailed north to a point 50 miles from the Mississia to the turned west and went around the Gulf of Mexico before returning to Cientuegos, the Caribbean in 1969. The ships were of the type that carry nuclear form the Mississia to the turned west and went around the Gulf of Mexico before returning to Cientuegos, the Caribbean in 1969. The ships were of the type that carry nuclear from the Mississia to the turned west and went around the Gulf of Mexico before returning to Cientuegos, the Caribbean in 1969. The ships were of the type that carry nuclear from the Mississia to a point 50 miles from the Mississia that the Norwegian Navy has confirmed several reports of trespassing submarines since 1969. Most observations have been made the cruiser and the frigate broke off from the Squadron and sailed north to a point 50 miles from the Mississia that the Norwegian Navy has confirmed several reports of trespassing submarines since 1969. Most observations have been made the cruiser and the price to the Mississia that the Norwegian Navy has confirmed several reports of trespassing submarines since 1969. Most observations have been made the cruiser and Kyprianou Urges U.S. to Pressure **Turkey to Withdraw Its Troops**

New York Times Service NICOSIA - The re-elected Greek Cypriot president, Spyros Kyprianou, urged the United States on Tuesday to exert its influence on Turkey to withdraw its troops from the northern part of

Cyprus. Mr. Kyprianou said that no progress had been achieved in the United Nations-sponsored talks between the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities and insisted that other efforts are needed to produce a change of attitude in

In his first encounter with the foreign press after his dection

London Council Sues Russians for Taxes

The Associated Press
LONDON — The London
borough of Camden served a summons Tuesday on the Soviet trade

spokesman for the borough said.

The complex of offices and apartments was built in 1969 and a made in connection with the talks Camden council spokesman said no property taxes have ever been paid. The Soviet Embassy maintains, the spokesman said, that the trade delegation has diplomatic status and it is up to the British

Foreign Office to pay the taxes. CORRECTION

carried Monday in the International Herald Tribune, erroneously attributed remarks made at a conference in Munich. The story said W. Tapley Bennett Jr., the permanent Of principle but because Turkey de-U.S. representative to NATO in Brussels, had said the United States would consider withdrawing a military point of view 100 pertroops from Europe if West Euro- cent," he said. pean governments did not accept new medium-range nuclear missibles. The comment was actually made by Representative John McCain, Republican of Arizona.

Mr. Kypnan played down the troops. influence of the Communist Party. ed decisively to his victory.

He said that the agreement be-

ty and the Communists last April, of Cooperation, was based on "the principles I always believed in" and that the joint committee to be set up under the accord would be

only advisory.
The opposition had charged his party with making secret agree-ments with the Communists. He denied rumors that the Communists would be given positions in

the government He attributed his unexpectedly strong victory of more than 56 percent of the vote to public confidence in his past five years' record of "economic and social progress and stability, despite the fact that there has been no progress on the

Cyprus problem."
Mr. Kyprianou charged that the delegation for nonpayment of UN-sponsored dialogue between property taxes amounting to the Turkish and Greek Cypriot communities had been "reduced to headquarters in Highgate, a two monologues" and could not

> to get Ankara to abandon what he called "the philosophy of division." "Any kind of partition for Cyprus will mean catastrophe," Mr. Kyprianou said. He suggested that the United States and other Western countries

could exercise influence on Turkey to demonstrate greater flexibility and remove its troops. He said this The Associated Press, in a story had not been done up to now.

"t believe that Turkey has to listen to the United States because it depends on the United States not only for moral reasons or reasons

"This is not my view only and is

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which is believed to have contributed decisively to his victory.

and is estimated to have about 20,000 troops in the northern zone. He said that the agreement be-tween his centrist Democratic Par-Greek Cypriots had already made important concessions in accepting on a so-called Minimum Program the principle of "a biregional federation," which he said would have

Turkey invaded Cyprus in 1974 aboard.

He said he would go to Athens to discuss strategy with the Greek

prime minister, Andreas Papandreal of Turkish forces.

Cyprus problem and the withdraw-

been unthinkable in the past.

yprus problem and the withdraw was a supply ship.

Year of Turkish forces.

Mr. Kyprianou said that he expressed concern over the recently side the three-mile U.S. territorial

Cuellar to exchange views on the from Soviet waters even though, as United States has declared. Cyprus talks. In this deployment, their ships Military analysts said the United Mr. Kyprianou also said he spend more time in port than at States has sent warships within would raise the Cyprus problem at the nonaligned summit in New T

Delhi early next month and then pressed concern over possible Sovi- Ocean and in the Sea of Japan.

Delhi early next mouth and then pressed concern over possible Sovigo to the United Nations at the et blocking of Caribbean sea-lanes end of March or early April. He strong which oil and raw materisaid he had been criticized at home als are shipped into the United for not taking the issue to the UN General Assembly for the last two plies would move from ports on the years but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots, which is faster than comparable U.S. cruyears but said that he had wanted Gulf of Mexico to Europe in the season of the Soviet ships was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship capalle of a speed of 34 knots which was the guided-missile cruiser Admiral Isakov, a 7.600-ton ship to give the intercommunal talks a event of a war there.

PARIS — Prime Minister Amin-tore Fanfani of Italy accepted Tuesday a French proposal for a summit conference of Western Mediterranean countries to discuss and European countries about such problems that would be caused by a meeting, which would probably expansion of the European Common take place until after the next

President François Mitterrand ence in late May. French officials of France, concerned about the re-percussions for Southern Europe of which countries should attend. entry by Spain and Portugal into the community, proposed the idea of a Mediterranean summit while on a visit to Morocco last month.

Mr. Mitterrand said his pro-posed conference would deal with problems created for European countries as well as for Algeria. on a visit to Morocco last month.

Speaking at a press conference

Tunisia and Morocco, which are alafter a two-day meeting with Mr. ready linked to Southern Europe Mitterrand devoted to strengthen- through trade and labor accords.

Western economic summit confer-

ing French-Italian relations. Mr. France has been one of the com-South European farm produce. Mr. Mitterrand bas argued that,

without major reform of the rules,

Spanish entry would lead to disas-ter for French farmers because

they could not compete with lowerpriced Spanish products. He said France was not propos-ing the summit as a precondition community expansion and he denied press reports that the meeting would also discuss security in in the region that sell to the com-

the region. Since taking office in 1981, the ocialist president has cultivated France's tinks with Spain, Italy and Portugal, arguing that they had been neglected too long by previ-



ous administrations preoccupied with relations with West Germany and other northern countries. He said he favored Mr. Mitter-

munity.

Italy Backs Call for Summit on EC Expansion In Brussels, Belgian officials told Fanfani said his government (avored the proposal. Mr. Mitterrand said France was ropean Community but that prob-

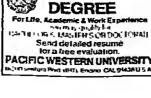
Foreign Minister Leo Tinde-mans of Belgium said at a press conference after talks with Mr. Moran that exports of olive oil, fruit and vegetables from Spain would cause problems for Mediterranean member states and others

lems regarding the Mediterranean farm products had to be solved

Mr. Moran who was in Bonn last week and is to go to Rome at the end of the month to discuss the issue, told the press conference that his government is aware of the problems faced by other Mediterranean countries over Spanish

Mr. Tindemans said Tuesday that another problem of Spanish and Portuguese entry, now expected by around 1986, is that it would

rand's proposal for a summit meet-



'Nits and Gnats' Are Bugging Reagan Less News Coverage of President's Debatable Assertions Has Dwindled

By Steven R. Weisman

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WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan's aides used to become visibly alarmed at suggestions that he had given mangled and perhaps misleading accounts of his policies or of current events in general That doesn't seem to happen as much any-

Indeed, the president continues to make debatable assertions of fact, but news accounts do not deal with them as extensively as they once did. In the view of White House officials, the declining news coverage mirrors a decline in interest by the general public.

Speaking anonymously, the officials talk of the debate over some of Mr. Reagan's state-ments as "nits and guass" and "inside base-ball." The public, they say, recognizes that Mr. Reagan's larger points are accurate, even if some details are open to debate.

For example, Mr. Reagan said at a news conference a few weeks ago that "just the other day" he had read an article quoting "the Ten Commandments" of Lenin to the effect that Soviet leaders reserved the right to lie and cheat in advance the cause of social-

After the statement, the White House acknowledged Lenin did not issue "Ten Commandments" as such.

Lyndon K. Allin, a deputy White House press secretary, said Mr. Reagan got the ref-erence from a clipping sent by a friend citing 10 different "Leninisms." At a more recent news conference, Mr.

Reagan said with some exesperation that "in spite of all the talk, and the term "budget cuts," there have been no budget cuts" in his administration. What had been cut, he said, was the rate of growth in federal spending.

In fact, many programs have been cut since Mr. Reagan took office. In 1981, the government spent \$9.2 billion on training and employment programs, compared with \$5.2 billion in the current year, Mr. Reagan's budget seeks to cut the programs still further

The amount spent by the federal government for elementary, secondary and vocational education programs in 1981 was \$7 billion. This year, it is \$6.5 billion, and Mr.

Reagan wants to cut that figure in 1984.

Responding to this, David R. Gergen, the Winte House communications director, said Mr. Reagan had "on more than one occasion said that some individual programs have been cut, but that in the aggregate the budget continues to grow."

"It is that point that people have a hard time understanding and that the press doesn't emphasize." Mr. Gergen said. In his radio address Saturday, Mr. Reagan said that despite what was being said by "the misery merchants" and "the doom and gloom criers," his administration had increased spending in "the social safety net" by "almost one-fourth."

Specifically, he said that spending had grown 24 percent, to \$93 billion, in the area of "welfare, medical, autrition and housing assistance for our most needy citizens, plus

What he did not say was that two-thirds of that increase was due to the increased cost of unemployment compensation brought on by the recession. Actual spending for welfare and housing has gone down since 1981, and

Another questionable assertion came with reference to military spending. A week ago, at a meeting with editorial page editors, the president asserted that he had not actually increased military spending by much more than had been proposed by President Jimmy

Specifically, Mr. Reagan said Mr. Carter had "recognized" the nation's needs by proposing "a five-year buildup of the military just before leaving office.

"And we now are adding only about \$3 billion a year to what their plan was," Mr. Reagan said.

The Reagan administration has added about \$3 billion a year to Mr. Carter's proposed military spending in 1982 and 1983. But the president proposes to add \$6 billion in 1984, \$16 billion in 1985 and \$22 billion in

White House officials say the public is not misled by these statements of Mr. Reagan, adding that in each case the president is simply trying to make a larger point that is accu-

The White House announced Tuesday that President Reagan would hold a press confer-ence Wednesday evening, Reuters reported

Mr. Reagan proposes to reduce it further.

closed that it was not uncommon for businesses to eliminate Southern communities from consideration for new manufacturing plants and other facilities in the 1960s and '70s if they had large black po-The rationale for such practices.

By Reginald Stuart

New York Times Service

the specialists said, was the belief that black workers were less reliable and skilled than white workers and easier to unionize. The companies also wanted to avoid the race issue in community relations and

affirmative action programs. Details of the practice surfaced unexpectedly in a civil lawsuit here between the Amoco Fabrics Co., a manufacturing subsidiary of the Standard Oil Co. (Indiana), and Terry Properties Inc., a small housing developer, over idle land in

Roznoke, Alabama, In its search for a plant site, Amoco Fabrics enlisted the help of Tom Ryan, an executive in the industrial development department of the Alabama Power Co., a division of the Atlanta-based Southern son of the Australa-based southern Co. Mr. Ryan said in his deposi-tion that T. Webster Williams, the Amoco official in charge of the plant location project, had told him Amoco Fabrics would consider only areas where the proportion of nonwhites was less than 35 per-cent. Mr. Ryan said he had com-

survey of potential plant sites.

Albert W. Olson, then the fabric company's vice president for man-ufacturing, said in the court papers that there had been other reasons

RETURN INVESTED.

International Herald Tribune

U.S. Industries Avoided Black Areas in South

OPELIKA, Alabama - Industrilower the concentration of minori- also advised in advance that comal development specialists have disties, the better we're able to per- panies had no interest in such form and get a plant started up," said Mr. Olson, who is now an executive vice president. "I'm not sure of all the reasons. I just know that by experience we've seen

> Industrial development specialeration counties in which blacks records on such matters, and in said.

for seeking an area with few members of minority groups. were 30 percent or more of the cases where the names of compa-"Our experiences are that the nument officials said they were refused in identify them for fear of damaging relations between their states and industries.

"Race used an be mentioned," Precisely how many times com- said Rubert S. Adv. executive vice munities were eliminated from con-president of the Fantus Co., the sideration because of their racial country's largest industrial relocamakeup or how many companies tion company. Interviewed by telemay have done this is not known. phone at his offices in Chicago. Nor could it be determined to what Mr. Ady said this practice "was ists in several states said recently extent race is still used as a criteri- used, but not now." The desire to that a number of companies auto- on. Neither relocation consultants avoid organized labor is a more matically eliminated from consid- nor state industrial recruiters kept common reason at the moment, he

U.S. Judge Bars Rule on Birth Control

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - A federal gress. judge in New York has barred the Officials of the Health and government from putting into effect a rule that would require famiwhich had introduced the rule, had ly planning clinics to notify parents no comment Monday. But the when their children have received

contraceptives. Judge Henry F. Werker granted a preliminary injunction against the rule, saying it would lead to an The parental notice requirementation of the regulation.

ment is invalid because it contradicts and subverts the intent of Congress," Judge Werker said in his ruling Monday. The court clinics that receive federal funds to made it clear that Congress never finds that the regulations constitute a blatant disregard for one of days of prescribing a contraceptive distinguishment of the court clinics that receive federal funds to made it clear that Congress never mail a untice to parents within 10 days of prescribing a contraceptive distinguishment of the court clinics that receive federal funds to made it clear that Congress never mail a untice to parents within 10 days of prescribing a contraceptive distinguishment of the court clinics that receive federal funds to made it clear that Congress never mail a untice to parents within 10 days of prescribing a contraceptive distinguishment of the court clinics that receive federal funds to made it clear that Congress never mail a untice to parents within 10 days of prescribing a contraceptive

the main purposes" of the family planning law as passed by Congress.

to anyone age 17 or younger. The rule has been opposed by numerous health and civil liberties

American Civil Liberties Union. which brought suit against the pro-posal on behalf of the state of New York and the New Ynrk Health Department, said Judge Werker's knowledge, ruling probably will block imple- Judge We

groups. It has generated more mail than any nther proposed regulation in the federal department's history.

The rule's supporters in the Reagan administration have contended that the government should not be providing contraceptives to children without their parents'

Judge Werker said in his 20-page opinion that it was unnecessary to The rule was scheduled to take consider constitutional questions effect Feb. 25. It would have re- on the matter, since the law itself quired about 5.000 family planning and the documents surrounding it

Arabs Delaying Aid to Lebanon, Shultz Says

By Bernard Gwertzman bia had "very large" assets built up. The United States has been United States should increase its

Testifying before the Senate For- out of Lebanon and to have an insecure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign Relations Committee, Mr. dependent Lebanon emerge as a forces from eastern Lebanon and Shultz in effect acknowledged that country able in govern itself."

PLO forces from northern Lebanon testing the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and should be secured to the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and secure from northern Lebanon and should be secured to the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal of the Syrian reign and the secure the withdrawal reign and the secure the withdrawal reign and the secure the withdrawal reign and the secure the administration's hopes of securing large-scale Saudi assis-tance for Lebanon now seemed dependent on whether Saudi Arabia was satisfied with the results of the U.S.-led mediation efforts to secure Israeli, Syrian and Palestine Liber-ation Organization withdrawals from Lebanon.

. Most of Mr. Shuitz's testimony was taken up with broad international economic questions, but he was asked by Senator Rudy Boschwitz, a Minnesota Republican who is chairman of the Middle East subcommittee, whether the the agency was mismanaging its drop in oil prices was preventing toxic waste programs prompted Saudi Arabia from fulfilling its several congressional investiga-

PLO forces from northern Leba-

"And at this point, we are not non. there yet," he said, "so people who More Sought for IMF are thinking about putting money in there are waiting to see what Foreign Relations Committee, Secured to increase happens."

Foreign Relations Committee, Secured to increase retary of State Shultz said that the ing resources

New York Timer Service through its previous oil income, trying through two special envoys, and "they are not broke by a long State George P. Shnitz said Tues shot."

State George P. Shnitz said Tues shot."

But he added that the question is and Lebanon that would end Arab states were holding off giving of how much Arab money flows the Israeli and Lebanon that would end the Israeli military presence in Lebanon they were certain Israeli and Sandi Arabia, "no doubt will deother foreign forces were with pend on how successful we are in that country. As part of the efforts, our efforts to get the foreign forces the Senate Formula of Lebanon and to have an in
Testifying before the Senate Formula of Lebanon and to have an in
Section to trying through two special envoys, Morris Draper and Philip C. Habanon that would end the Israeli military presence in Lebanon, which came about as a result of that country. As part of the efforts, our efforts to get the foreign forces the United States has been trying through two special envoys, Morris Draper and Philip C. Habanon that would end the Israeli military presence in Lebanon, which came about as a result of that country. As part of the efforts, our efforts to get the foreign forces the United States has been trying through two special envoys, Morris Draper and Philip C. Habanon that would end the Israeli military presence in Lebanon on the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in the Israeli military presence in the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military presence in Lebanon that country has a result of the Israeli military

In other testimony before the

contribution to the International Monetary Fund by \$8.4 billion. The Associated Press reported.

Mr. Shultz said the United States has a major interest "in seeing that the lesser-developed countries have sufficient capital to pay for imports of goods and services that will enhance productivity and contribute in world economic ex-

Of the \$8.4-billion contribution sought by the Reagan administra-tion, about \$5.8 billion would be used to increase regular IMF lend-

U.S. Environment Agency, Employee Settle Dispute

WASHINGTON -- The Environmental Protection Agency has reached a negotiated settlement with an official whose charges that

peal of a Labor Department ruling phones to criticize the agency's op-that it had harassed and sought to erations publicly. discredit Mr. Kaufman.

plans to aid Lebanon. tions. wrongfully investigated Mr. KaufMr. Shultz responded that deThe agreement was with High man's outside activities, had him toxic chemical dumps and spite the drop in prices. Saudi AraB. Kaufman, a special assistant in and his wife followed and had givhazardous waste programs.

the agency's hazardous waste divi- en him an unfavorable performsion. It was reached Monday be- ance rating in his personnel record fore a hearing on the agency's ap- for using company time and tele-

Mr. Kanfman has long been as The Labor Department investi-gation found that the agency had wrongfully investigated Mr. Kauf-man's outside activities, had him

Mr. Kanfman has long been an irritant to agency officials for his criticism of their handling of the \$1.6-billion fund for cleaning up toxic chemical dumps and of other

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Real Growth, Please

The rich countries of the world have agreed to increase by more than half the resources of the International Monetary Fund. It is an essential step in the strategy to stabilize the world's economy. Greater lending authority for the IMF means greater strength in the financial lines that keep markets open to for-eign trade. For the United States, the world's biggest exporter by a substantial margin, the IMF agreement is a productive jobs program.

What comes next? Ideally, the rich countries ought to be at work on cooperative action to get economies expanding again and generating still more jobs. The LMF agreement is essentially to prevent financial crises from interfering with recovery from a deep recession. But

where is the recovery going to come from?

The Europeans and the Japanese are waiting for American leadership, but the White House seems to have turned the whole subject over to the Treasury Department. The Treasury's performance has improved in the past year: in dealing with the Mexican crisis since August, it has made the right moves quickly and competently. But it does not seem to have a larger sense of direction to guide it beyond day-to-day technical fixes. It is something of a

mystery why Treasury Secretary Donald Regan has been so hesitant and grudging in the expansion of the IMF's lending authority. The United States has a huge stake in the success of the operation; the Mexican rescue should have demonstrated to anyone's satisfaction the need to keep the IMF strong and well supplied with funds to lend in emergencies.

The IMF's interim committee, as it worked out the agreement, offered a few tactful suggestions on next steps. "Several major countries" — meaning France and Italy — will have to keep fighting inflation. The others, it suggested, are in a position to begin pushing hard for real growth. In the international division of responsibilities it falls to the United States to do whatever is necessary to get its deficit under control, fast, and pull down interest rates. West Germany, Britain and especially Japan can afford to use the conventional accelerator of wider deficits. Unfortunately, in the absence of American leadership and exam-ple both Japan and West Germany seem to be moving in the opposite direction. The IMF can do a lot, but it cannot protect governments from their own mistakes.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

'Troublesome' Rights

"Human rights is at the core of American foreign policy because it is central to America's conception of itself." So says the State Department's annual survey of human rights, in tones that finally express the American consensus. In that sense the Reagan administration atones for its initial cynicism in using human rights only as a weapon against the Soviet empire. But it does not yet make up for

the president's own selective declarations. Elliott Abrams, the department's human rights chief, can claim credit for some real gains. South Korea's most prominent dissident, Kim Dae Jung, is no longer serving a life sentence; freed for medical reasons, he has found asylum in America. And contrary to the fears of some, the State Department has refused to certify that Chile's abuses have ceased; without certification, it still cannot qualify for American arms.

Mr. Ahrams has also refused to pretty up the human rights record of America's friends. In his second required report to Congress, covering 160 countries, be looks fairly at Israel's treatment of West Bank Arabs and at martial

law in Pakistan and Turkey. His survey is a sober, factual portrait of a flawed world and grasps the importance of balance:

"If we never appear seriously concerned about human rights in friendly countries our policy will seem one-sided and cynical. Thus, while the Soviet bloc presents the most serious long-term human rights problem, we cannot let it falsely appear that is our only human rights concern. So a human rights policy does

inescapably mean trouble."

In that respect, the report throws President Reagan's selective indignation into unflatter-ing relief. While the world has little doubt about what be thinks of Soviet brutality in Afghanistan, he has never spoken plainly about racism in South Africa or the massacre of Indians in Guatemala. Mr. Reagan prefers quiet diplomacy. Mr. Ahrams emphasizes. But be shows no comparable circumspection when moved to embrace or exonerate, say, some Central American dictators. Gestures like these unfortunately speak louder than all the fine words in Mr. Abrams's report.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

It is no good the Arabs, or anyone else, calling on Mr. Reagan to bring pressure to bear on Israel, so long as there is no evidence that any Arab state is ready to start direct negotiations with Israel for a peace treaty. No such evidence has been forthcoming, despite the fuzzy Fez declaration last September. In its absence, no American president could contemplate the political uproar of trying to impose real sanctions on Israel In the present situation, Israel is proceeding

apace to colonize the West Bank regardless of Mr. Reagan's plea to Mr. Begin to stop building new settlements. Mr. Reagan recently asked Congress to reduce an aid appropriation for Israel but Congress increased it instead. The Arab states, as ever, are refusing to furnish Mr. Reagan with the only argument he could use effectively: an offer to make peace. - The Daily Telegraph (London).

Must Right Be Recognized?

The main demand now being made on the PLO is couched in these forms of words: "Recognize the existence of Israel," "Recognize Israel's right to exist." They are used in-terchangeably, the second form increasingly more than the first, as if they referred to the same thing. They are not the same thing; in fact they are two very different things.

Recognizing a state is a normal procedure involving nothing more than diplomatic protocol; recognizing the right of a state to exist is abnormal procedure and is almost certainly unprecedented in diplomatic history, because it involves a moral judgment. The Israelis know there is tremendous dif-

ference between the two procedures, which is why, though insisting that the PLO recognize Israel's right to exist, they do not make the same demand on the Arah states, at least not with the same insistence. They certainly did not do so with Egypt when negotiating their separate peace, for if they had they would almost certainly not have got that treaty. - G.H. Jansen in Middle East International,

A Warning of Quicksand ...

Solving the problem of international debt would be much eased if global economic stag-nation could be overcome. All the debtor nations are trying to expand their exports and

Other Opinion Reagan, Israel and the Arabs cut imports, but one country's imports are its neighbor's exports, so help in that direction can only be found if world trade as a whole expands. Yet however welcome a change in that sense would be, the one sure lesson of recent years has been that artificial expansion only leads to the quicksands of inflation and

unemployment. So current action like over-

forced interest rate reductions needs to be

viewed with a good deal of skepticism and can

be no substitute for sweeping reorganization programs in the debtor countries. -- Neue Zürcher Zeitung (Zurich).

... but the South Frets

Among those who find it easy to predict an imminent global depression is Richard Carver, economic editor of the monthly Africa Now: "What do we have now? Recession, depression - it is a semantic distinction. Africa's prospects have never been bleaker."

From Justino Martins, director of the newsmagazine Manchete of Rio de Janeiro, comes a conditional hope: "We can escape the worst, but that depends on the U.S. capacity to avert it. Can Reagan become a Roosevelt? - World Press Review.

A Tough Guy in Beirut

U.S. Marine Johnson, Charles B., 30, of Neenah, Wisconsin, is known around the world [for stopping] three Israeli tanks at the U.S. line in Beirut. He ordered them to halt when they were 300 yards away. The lead tank stopped a yard in front of him. He told the commander, a lieutenant colonel, the tanks could not cross the U.S. line. The Israeli colonel climbed into his tank and said they would cross. Johnson drew and loaded his .45 automatic and said, "Over my dead body."

The other two tanks rumhled toward the U.S. line. Johnson climbed aboard the lead tank, ordered the driver to halt and told the

colonel, "You guys get out of here or I'll hlow your heads off." The interlopers got. In high places there was talk of giving Capt. Johnson a medal. Have too many Americans been taken in by the negative myth that there really are no men like the natural fighters John Wayne, Clark Gable, Gary Cooper and Steve McQueen portrayed so well so often?
Says who? The guy who dreamed that up

must bave overdosed on quiche.

- The Indianapolis Star.

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FROM OUR FEB. 16 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Anti-Vivisectionists Meet

1933: Gunman Misses Roosevelt NEW YORK - Definite form was given to MIAMI - A man, believed to be demented, fired six shots at Franklin D. Roosevelt at the anti-vivisection movement in a crowded mass meeting at Carnegie Hall, marking the short range, just as the president-elect finished first expression of public demand for legisla-tion to stop the barbarous torture of dumb a speech before 10,000 persons in Bayfront Park here early last night. The president-elect escaped uninjured but six other persons, in-cluding Mayor Anton J. Cernak of Chicago, animals. One feature was a call upon Mr. John D. Rockefeller to withdraw his support from vivisection experiments at his Institute for were wounded. Mr. Roosevelt's life was proba-Medical Research. Many speakers declared for total abolition rather than mere restriction. bly saved by the heroic action of a secret service agent who threw himself across the president-elect's body and received a bullet in the Mrs. Diana Belais announced that the purpose head. The assassin vanished in the milling of the gathering was to protest against the crowd but he was quickly brought forward hy enraged citizens who turned him over to the practice of vivisection which not only occasions excruciating suffering to animals but police. He admitted the shooting with the is demoralizing in its retroactive effect upon statement, "I kill all presidents."

the human who perpetrates it. JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904 1982), Charmer KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER. Co-Charma LEE W. HUEBNER, Publishe ROLAND PINSON PHILIP M. FOISIE Executive Editor WALTER WELLS Director of Finance Director of Circulation Director of Advertising FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN Deputy Editor Deputy Editor Associate Editor ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, Telephone 747-1265, Telex 612718 (Herald), Cables Herald Paris.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer. Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alam Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 34231 U.S. subscription: \$256 yearly. Second-clast postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101. © 1982, International Herald Tribane. All rights reserved.



By William B. Quandt

WASHINGTON — Decisions made in Riyadh in the next few months will largely determine whether the price of a barrel of oil at year's end is closer to \$20 or \$30. In other words, oil consumers' bills could vary by as much as \$150 billion

could vary by as much as \$150 billion depending on whether Saudi Arabia succeeds in enforcing discipline on production and prices in OPEC.

The Saudi strategy at the recent OPEC meeting appears to have been aimed at creating a crisis atmosphere by confronting other oil producers with the danger of a price collapse. The Saudis, usually so cautious, were tiring of cutting their own output in order to defend the \$34 per barrel price, while countries such as Iran, Libya and Nigeria were cutting prices to gain a larger share of the market. This is of course the dilemma faced by every cartel, and the Saudis will fare better than many other will fare better than many other countries if prices fall. Hence the credibility of their threat to increase production and let prices decline. But do the Saudis want to see

OPEC and the current oil price structure collapse? Most certainly not. The Saudis are already confronting a sizable hudget deficit this fiscal year, and next year could be worse unless expenditures are sharply reduced. Granted, the Saudis have a large overseas reserve to draw on, but no Saudi leader wants to see this insurance policy run down so rapidly. Not only will Saudi Arabia be re-

luctant to see its oil income drop as low as \$40 billion per year, which might be the case if the price falls to \$20 per barrel, but it will shy away from the political conflict that would accompany an all-out fight within OPEC over production and pricing. Iran is the most immediate prob-

lem. Daily threats emanate from Tehran calling on the Saudi masses to rise up against their corrupt

LIALIFAX. Nova Scotia — The forced repatriation of perhaps as many as 2 million Ghanaians and other neighboring peoples of Nigeria to countries already impoverished is a great human tragedy. Substantial shipments of food and medicine will be needed in several countries for a considerable period.

However, this is also a cautionary tale about

the problems of growth without development.

The roller coaster of petroleum prices has devas-tated most West African economies, where co-

coa and other commodities continue their

ineluctable downward trend, even as it has pro-

the psychology of limitless petrodollars has

disturbed the economic balance in Africa's most

populous state, too. Since the rise in oil prices,

Nigeria no longer feeds itself, nor does it export

With the return of civilian rule at the turn of

the decade, Nigeria once again became the great hope for democracy and development in black Africa. The rehirth of democracy has produced

an irritable and immature form of American

presidentialism and federalism, a variety that

will be tested in a complex and controversial

The revival of growth led to an influx of West

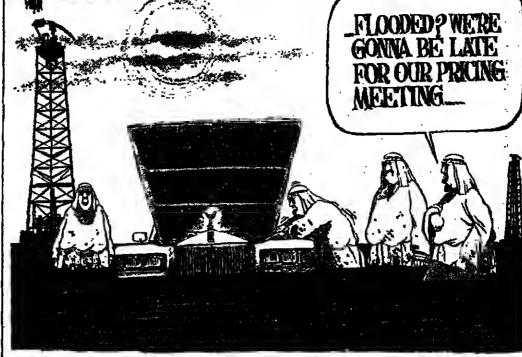
African workers and European entrepreneurs.

but the magic of bydrocarbons has worked only

duced an artificial boom in Nigeria.

many traditional tropical products.

electoral exercise later this year.



monarchy. Just recently an Iranian fighter aircraft approached the Saudi oil fields. The American-operated AWACS planes detected it and Saudi jets scrambled to intercept it. The Iranian plane turned back, but one can assume that future attempts at

intimidation will be made. The Iran-Iraq war, which may be building to a crescendo, has put the Saudis in a dilemma. Their prefer-ence is to see a balance maintained between the major powers of the Gulf. For the past two years the re-duced levels of Iranian and Iraqi oil output have served Saudi interests. But the Saudis have not been hystanders. They have heavily committed themselves to the fragi side, and it now seems as if that gamble may not pay off. The Saudis are reported to be reducing their aid to Baghdad. just at a time when Iraq has nearly

exhausted its financial reserves. Elsewhere in the Middle East things are not going the Saudis' way. Negotiations on Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon are adrift and Wash-

ington blames the Saudis for being uncooperative. King Hussein may be on the verge of entering peace negoti-ations, but if he does, the Sandisponsored Fez summit plan of last September will be shattered and inter-Arab tensions will rise. The Saudis will again be caught between extremists and moderates.

With these problems in the Gulf and in the Arab-Israeli conflict so much on their minds, the Sandis would seem to have little appetite for another big light over oil prices. Consequently, some indication can be ex-pected in the near future that Riyadh is ready to reach an understanding with Iran and African oil producers.

It may look like this: Within an overall OPEC ceiling of 17 million to 18 million barrels a day, Saudi Arabia will limit output to about 5 mil-lion barrels per day. OPEC will agree to a small reduction in the "marker price," and North African crode will not be reduced as much as "Arabian light," thus restoring the price differ-ential sought by the Saudis.

If the price can be held at about \$30 through this year, the Saudis will feel vindicated. They will have to cut back on spending and adjust their development and military programs.

There is no guarantee, however, that an agreement within OPEC can be reached, or, if one is reached, the paper members will not cheet. The

some members will not cheat. The South are trying to ward off this danger, knowing that a downward price spiral could occur, leaving them poorer and politically vulnerable.

The West and the developing

world have much at stake in the ongoing debate within OPEC. While we cheer for lower prices, we can expect the Saudis to try one more time to firm up prices. OPEC has served the Saudis well and they will be reluctant to basten its demise.

The writer, n senior fellow at the Brookings Institution, was a member of the National Security Council staff. responsible for Mideust affairs, from 1977 to 1979. He contributed this com-ment to The Washington Post.

(Lovalists **Economi** Sanction As Policy

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By Charles Maechli

WASHINGTON - The weeks are likely to s newed controversy over the ant of the president of the United to use economic sanctions in time as a foreign policy weapon

Congress is to consider externo of the Export Administration 1979, due to expire next Sept. 3 certain to be renewed, since at tion of Western technology is to be a top priority objective of et strategy. But the lines aredrawn between advocates of bi

and proponents of strict limitate resident Reagan's ill-fated at to embargo sales of U.S. techt and equipment for the Sovi pipeline to Western Europe. confined to American exported embargo was extended last it foreign subsidiaries and ficens. American companies, discen-the fact that billions of delig-contracts and subcontracts at ready in process. When the merce Department threaten prosecute corporate offices, blacklist foreign companies to ahead with deliveries, the stopprotest and the initiation of countermeasures by European eraments led the administrati.

rescind the sanctions in Novem The pipeline action was under with little regard to Am husiness relationships in Wester rope and in apparent ignorance ternational law and of a long in of confrontations over attent

extend U.S. law to foreign term
From the European stand sovereignty itself is at issue. The ute invoked by the British goment to forbid its companies complying with the embarged been drafted to protect them of 1

American antitrust enforcement liberation (Inc.)
Each U.S. attempt to cocrot ing partners has embittered refined and ended in failure. Lasting de has been done to husiness links. In the coming debate, admir tion and congressional advocates (in 15th tough stance on exports to co. 32 854 nist countries can be expected; troduce amendments to increase president's discretionary authorized Opposition can be expected and business and trade groups, in partie U.S. Chamber of Comm

country-by-country basis; cr tions for contracts already exect and tighter procedural safeguard [Sife cluding prompt judicial review. Sen. Jake Garn, the Repub who chairs the Senate Banking mittee, has prepared legislation --move export controls from the merce Department and place the

an independent office of the president.

Trade reporting to the president.

The arena of economic sanctic international. The focus on don's international of the president of th The arena of economic sum of the international. The focus on don't legislation only propagates the sion that laws passed in Washing the state of the sion that laws passed in Washing the state of the sion that laws passed in Washing the state of the sion that laws passed in Washing the state of the sion that laws passed in Washing the sion tha sion that laws passed in can make export controls effective

Except in wartime, economic tions have seidom been effective.

UN blockade of Rhodesia we other recent failure. In an all global competition they are do to failure without the willing col. Except in warrant, conversations have seidom been effective other recent fature. In an global competition they are docto failure without the willing column partners. ation of trading partners.

The application of export out

to high technology presents sp.
problems. Scientific knowledge
herently uncontainable. Technology advantages are short-lived; description opment expenses dictate mark.

Topic Services

The state of the s

for the few, and only for a few years, Nigeria's Expatriates with technical and professional dream of rapid expansion and enhanced influence is fast fading, a victim of international reskills - Americans, Brazilians, Europeans, Lebcession and national rapaciousness. National

WASHINGTON — There are two emerging dangers in the nuclear arms debate: that the militarists will want too many nuclear weapons, and that the pacifists will want too few or none at all. If either side should prevail, the Western alliance that has avoided a third world war for two generations would probably be shattered. This of course has been the one clear objective of Soviet policy for the last 37 years.

Washington pushes the arms race beyond the tolerance of public opinion in Europe, it will lose the support of the allied governments. Even if it insists on its present sumzero policy, it is likely to end negotiations with the Soviets and the allies with precisely that: zero.

If the peace movement manages to persuade allied governments to reject Washington's efforts to maintain a nuclear balance on the ground in Eu-stand up. "These are the enemy you rope, it will undoubtedly lose the

support of the United States.
The chances are that neither of these dismal prospects will take place. A more likely scenario is that some kind of compromise, satisfactory to nobody, will be worked out with the Soviets at Geneva, reducing the number of Soviet intermediate missiles targeted on Europe and permitting the United States to counter them with fewer cruise and Pershing-2 missiles than it now wants to install in West Germany, Britain and Italy. But at this point we can't be sure.

What seems fairly certain to officials in Washington is that the Unit-ed States is not likely to maintain an army of more than 300,000 in Europe if the Soviets are permitted to keep their missiles targeted on U.S. military beadquarters and every capital in Europe, while the United States is not permitted to maintain a balance of U.S. nuclear weapons there. Anybody who remembers the out-

cry in the United States when 52 Americans were held hostage in Iran is not likely to believe that American politicians or public opinion would tolerate the thought that an American army in Europe might be held hostage to the menace of the Soviet missiles without a countervailing land-based nuclear power of its own. The other day the Oxford Univer-

West Africa's Migrants: The Backdrop

By Timothy M. Shaw

plans that are based on external demand alone will always be unstable. Nigeria, like Mexico, is left in the post-OPEC era with a half-completed infrastructure and industrial base, along with growing debts and declining income.

The flammable mix of democratic process and economic crisis, along with an image of presi-dential indecisiveness, led Shebu Shagari to un-characteristic action. To cure all of Nigeria's new problems of increasing unemployment, ris-ing violent crimes and rioting by religious fanathe exhelled the thousands of "illes had followed the star of hope to Lagos and other burgeoning cities in recent years.

Migrations in West Africa are customary. Ghana expelled its own "illegals" in the late 1960s. But this time the numbers and the publicity took the Nigerian government by surprise.

The nationalistic reception of the Agege boys (named for the district in Lagos where most of the Ghanaians lived) in Ghana's capital will no doubt turn in on an uncertain regime, given its already chronic economic problems. The effect at home in Nigeria, the "second republic" where Ghandians and other "guest workers" performed the menial domestic, urban and in-dustrial chores — is likely to be negative, too: further inflation and inefficiency.

anese and others — are unlikely to be ordered

can-style government may well be reinforced for a while through this appeal to chauvinism.

At a time of economic uncertainty and diplomatic difficulty, Nigeria has proved it is unquestionably primus inter pares in the Economic Community of West African States, but neighbors amhivalence toward it will now increase.

out next, Idi Amin-style. Nigeria remains an

important market for American goods and services, as well as a source of oil, and its Ameri-

The medium-term economic consequences will be serious throughout the Sahel, not just in Ghana. After all, the migrants were unemployed and dispossessed before they went to Nigeria. Were all 2 million guilty of violent crimes

religious extremism? Underlying the immediate human tragedy is a continental crisis: Can Africa ever develop in ways that serve to satisfy its people's basic human needs without reducing its vulnerability to external economic cycles? Once the "illegals" are welcomed back home

to a Ghana in decay from a Nigeria in austerity, the underlying issue of such great treks remains: Does Africa have a future without fundamental restructuring of its political economy? Given the global situation and the continental condition, African nationalism and African socialism are not enough. The Agege boys are victims not so much of Nigerian political arbitrariness as of international economic anarchy.

The writer is professor of African studies at Dalhousie University in Halifax. He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

Missiles: When Too Few Is as Bad as Too Many

By James Reston are our occupiers?" Tell them to

50th anniversary of its debate when it voted 275 to 153 in favor of the proposition "that this House will in no circumstances fight for its king and country." That debate took place 10 days after Hitler came to power in Germany and just before Franklin D. Roosevelt began his long presidency.

Last week, however, when the same proposition was debated in the Oxford Union — that "this House" would not fight for queen and country - it was defeated overwhelmingafter an interesting incident. When a leader of the British wom-

en's disarmament movement proclaimed that Britain was "an American-occupied country," a young Brit-ish undergraduate asked the Ameri-can Rhodes scholars and other American students at Oxford to are talking about?" he asked. "These

and all its old SS-4 and SS-5 interme-U.S. Army and the Western European capitals — to put 572 cruise and Pershing-2 missiles in Europe, which America could fire, or not fire, without their consent. Oxford is not alone in wondering who would decide such things in Washington. This is what the argument is all about. The British West German

leave, be concluded, and they will,

Even so, there is an awkward ques-

tion. The United States, at the re-

and Italian governments are willing to go along with Washington's poli-cy, as an objective, but are not sure they can get the agreement of their people. They urged Vice President

this until the elections next month in West Germany, which is the main propaganda battleground. But it is clear that even after those elections, no reasonable compromise to maintain a nuclear balance of power will be possible if the militarists or the pacifists have their way.

The main thing is not the number of missiles on both sides; even if they agreed to cut their arsenals in half, agreed to cut their arsenals in half, agreed to cut their arsenals in half. quest of the allied governments, proposes — if it cannot persuade Mos-cow to dismantle all its new SS-18 and all its old SS-4 and SS-5 interme-diste-range missiles targeted on the pacifists have their way.

agreed to cut their arsenals in half, each superpower would still have enough weapons to destroy the other. The main thing is holding the alliance together. If the militarists or the pacifists manage to impose their will on the governments of the West, they what Moscow has been aiming at since the days of Stalin. The New York Times.

George Bush on his recent trip to

compromise and advance by stages.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Historians on Arms

arms makes reference to history, as often inaccurately as not, in order to support widely diverse conclusions, it would be interesting for your readers to know how professional American historians interpret the issue.

The American Historical Association, in its February "Newsletter" to members such as myself, published a nuclear treeze resolution which "goes on record to support the objective of negotiated arms reductions with the Soviet Umon and other states, and to that end upposes the production of any new nuclear weapons systems at [American] national security and to and tails" when they voted. the pursuit of peace."

The distinguished members of the Council of the AHA added that "we feel compelled to warn our fellow citizens that in modern history all largescale accumulations of weapons by rival powers have invariably led to the worsening of their relations, and usually to war," and that any escalation of the arms race "undermines been stopped will ever be discovered.

viet relations and brings nearer the ultimate consequence of war."

Since most commentary on nuclear The council points out that as proognize the relativism of historical in-

terpretation, yet in this case favored the resolution by a large majority. STEVEN R. EKOVICH.

Without White Ties

Regarding "Reversal at Oxford"

(People, Feb. 11): I was present in 1933 in the debating hall of the Oxford Union at the famous dehate about fighting or not for king and country. The young men this time as a policy prejudicial to did not wear "traditional white tie

> ALBERT de PORTU. Monte Carlo.

No Stopping Hitler?

Regarding "Lesson of Hitler's Rise: Don't Test The Fire" (IHT, Feb. 5): A.J.P. Taylor believes that no point at which Hitler could have sity Union in England marked the the possibility of improving U.S.-So. Hitler could have been stopped in

March 1936 when the Reichswehr crossed the Rhine in defiance of the treaty of Locarno. France was ready fessional historians its members recsupport of England, under the treaty of Locarno, But the French foreign minister. Pierre-Etienne Flandin, who had gone to London to request such support, was rebuffed by the British cabinet with the flimsy excuse that "a man [Hitler] can do what be likes in his own back yard."

The majority of the German people were still anti-nazi, including the general staff of the Reichswehr, and hoped that Hitler would have to back down and would lose face.

I was a liaison officer in June 1940 with the British armored brigade which had fought a hopeless battle on the Seine after the fall of Rotten. A young British licutenant, commanding the echelon company (all that was left of the armored brigade). mused to me: "I think we were wrong not to support France in March 1936," I made no comment, but could not help thinking of the outcome of a wait-and-see policy.

ROBERT SCHUMANN. Casablanca, Morocco,

TENES MEGIS

which recently issued a statemed light in the control of the contr

an independent Office of Stre

opment expenses dictate mark
and licensing programs on as it
an international scale as possible
Instead of dwelling on the in
fections of the present act, the
of debate should be on strength
international mechanisms.

Econtrols should be meshed
closely with forcism policy and Nothing is likely to be done about this until the elections next month in

The writer is an associate of the negie Endowment for Internal Peace. He contributed this committee in the second second

A Reply From Gree Holocaust.

2) by Steve Wasserman:

Mr. Wasserman attempts an attempts at a standard attempts at a standard at at a stand At a time when we can regard events of 45 years ago in histo perspective, one might justifi hope that those who undertake analysis would do so with object and compassion. Both are dense by Mr. Wasserman.

No Jew or non-Jew can visit a man-speaking country expecting citizenry to be immersed in guille citizenry to be insured at not pay
the writer is indignant at not pay
mass murder, Hitler and antimass murder, Hitler and antimass murder, Hitler and anti-

an treated in the tourns available to visitors in Graz.

Mr. Wasserman presents an etc.

thesis very poorly. If thesis very poorly. available to visitors in one available to visitors in one Mr. Wasserman presents an ethic management thesis very poorly. If the doing he has misrepresented and ultimately attempted to for and ultimately attempted to for and ultimately attempted to for will toward an entire nation.

Spain's Loyalists Press Government for Pensions Spain's Loyalists Press Government for Pensions As Police By John Darmon Civil War Veterans Impatient With Socialist Allies By John Darmon Civil War Veterans Impatient With Socialist Allies MADRID — Now, more than Franco himself when his younger stors. "If I got the money, I wouldn't throw it away, But it's for callsts in it and now this loyalty is not being reciprocated by a Social state of 5,000 Loyalist veter spain and abroad. The Socialists in the government." The Socialists in the government. The Socialists in the government. The Socialists in the government. The Socialists in the government.

the branching of the form The state of the state of

Congress

Ter renewal

the milways and

Se of the best of the second

By Charles Mark Times Service

MADRID — Now, more than Franco himself when his younger ators. "If I got the money, I government with a majority of Sofour decades later, Fernando Medisister wrote an emotional plea to
na Martinez can laugh at the words. Franco's: daughter, Carmencita:
with which he was sentenced to Four years later he was out of prisdeath in Angust 1939. The prose on.

But he was not able to pursue a was a patriot, not some kind of
about the military," he continued. But he was not able to pursue a was a patriot, not some kind of normal livelihood as long as the criminal."

A military court ser up by the Candillo regned. Even now, as a Their cause has more than a victorious regime of Princisco retired door-to-door salesman, able touch of irony to it. Until Decem-Franco noted that the ZZ-year-old to vote for the Communists and ber, they were petitioning, without lientenant had retreated with the speak out in democratic Spain, he success; the insecure, right-of-cen-Republican forces into southern has not, in his own mind, made ter governments that followed

spoke to our big neighbor as one should speak to a big neighbor."

It is wrong he says, to dismiss Soviet diplomatic initiatives as

mere propaganda. Both East and West Germany have a right to be

since in the first moments or

hours" of a conflict they would be

Then comes the punch line. Hel-

about the military, he continued.
"It's preoccupied by financial problems and it doesn't seem to

of Soldiers of the Republican Army and the Association of Republican Aviators, is 63 to 85 years. They represent perhaps a to-tal of 5,000 Loyalist veterans in

The Socialists in the government are mostly young — the average age in the cabinet is 41. They are disinclined to reopen old wounds want to take on any new proband they seem to want to deal with His reference to the military enced personally, by putting it be-needed no claboration. Under hind and moving on to other busi-

Republican forces into southern fiss not, in his own mind, made france but then slipped back across the border to continue fight.

For this reason Mr. Medina and integrated this ideological continuent a "guilty perversion."

In other words, said Mr. Medina to those with fought on the losing as he paced a friend's living room. Loyalist side.

In other words, said Mr. Medina told of speading Mr. Medina was a pilot and beseen usonths in jed awsting energy the Association of Republican Avistors. "They gave their loyalty to a continuent and followed france for the court mind, made the governments that followed frances in 1975.

But now the left has won at the traditions of a crusade against the left. Some of its officers are suspicious of a Socialist government and likely to take unbrage at any move that would, in their eyes, reward the vanquished.

There is also a generational aspect to the dispute. The range of the words and if they do not obtain a favorable representing the Republican avistors. "They gave their loyalty to a crusade against the traditions of a crusade against the left. Some of its officers are suspicious of a Socialist government and likely to take unbrage at any move that would, in their eyes, reward the vanquished.

There is also a generational aspect to the dispute. The range of the Mind and moving on to other outside or of a crusade against the traditions of a crusade against the left. Some of its officers are suspicious of a Socialist government and itself to take unbrage at any move that would, in their eyes, reward the vanquished.

There is also a generational aspect to the dispute. The range of the suspicious of a socialist government and itself. Some of its officers are suspicious of a socialist government



A FLIGHTY RIDE — Toboggan racers take off at a carnival in Bad Tölz, Bavaria. West Germans mark the carnival, or Fasching, until today, Ash Wednesday.



NEW COIN - Britain plans to introduce a £1 coin on April 21, Queen Elizabeth IPs birthday. The gold-colored coin will be made of a nickelbrass alloy and will have the queen's head on one side and the royal coat of arms on the other. A new 20-pence coin is also to be introduced.

Dutch Split By Row Over ny. The tall, hawk-faced Mr. Voget is shown in his shirtsleeves, his tie askew, talking with ordinary citi-Toxic Waste

By Gary Yerkey

THE HAGUE --- A government THE HAGUE—A government Yet a long day on the campaign plan to spend millions of dollars trail with Mr. Vogel caught some this year to clean up 350 chemical of the strengths that made him waste sites known to pose threats postwar Munich's most popular to public health has moremeted a waste sites known to pose threats to public health has prompted a national debate over the role of government and industry in cavi-nonmental protection that could fy a badly divided Social Democrat contain lessons for the rest of Party.

estern Europe. Funding for the program is to be determined later this month by the Durch parliament and could reach 165 milioo guilders (about \$61.68 million.) The parliament gave its formal support for the plan last

Private industry and environ-mental organizations, however, have squared off in a heated debate over who should foot the bill.

over who should foot the bill.

The environmentalists, while on his party's right wing. For his welcoming the program, have criticized the current financing plans. They say the proposed spending cized the current financing plans. They say the proposed spending level is too low and the failure of government to force Dutch industry to share the cleanup costs with the taxpayer is scandalous.

Jan Henselmans, a toxic waste expert at the country's leading en-vironmental organization, Stichting Natuur en Milieu, said: "We beleast half of the costs."

At the rate of spending talked studently are nervous, running about for this year, "the sites will never be cleaned up," he said. He noted that industry is being forced the radical, anti-nuclear Greens, he cost of cleaning up some toric to some of the says that politicians should listen cost of cleaning up some toxic waste sites in the United States.

But a spokesman for the Dutch Chemical Industry Federation insisted that industry should not have to pay, argning that when industry dumped its wastes at the sites 20 to 30 years ago, "neither government nor industry knew the danger involved."

Vogel Working Hard To Cut Kohl's Lead

Social Democrat Seeks to Soften His Image, Gain Voter Recognition

By James M. Markham New York Times Service
GOTTINGEN, West Germany
- Hans-Jochen Vogel is running

want to become chancellor March 6 is running against the biting ele-ments of winter, which handicap a party short on funds, and against opinion polls that put Chancellor Helunu Kohl's well-heeled Christian Democrats five or six percent-

age points in the lead. But Mr. Vogel, who picked up his party's battered standard from Helmit Schmidt a little more than three months ago, has another im-perative in crisscrossing the snowbound land, giving five or six speeches a day in freezing town

squares and drafty auditorums. For the smooth, unflappable Mr. Vogel the campaign is a one-roll-of the dice chance to show West Germans who he is If Chancellor Kohl suffers from having been around too long, Mr. Vogel, 57, is still something of an unknown

The ad men who have crafted the Social Democrats' poster cam-paign have come up with a daring innovation for staid West Germa-

Zens: This attempt to soften the image of the bespectached former justice minister suggests a concern that he may come across to the public as a bit steely and intellectual.

mayor - in 1966 he polled 78 percent of the vote - and that have helped him in a few months to mi-

Mr. Vogel demonstrated a capacity for arousing respect and mittee of the Warsaw Pact, but did subdued excitement in the crowds, and, off-stage, a knack for massage summit in Prague last mouth.

All the sace Dwight Taft, 57, professor of physics at Yale University and former dean of Yale College, of a heart attack Saturday in New ing the egos of Social Democratic Party functionaries whom Helmut Schmidt neglected.

As he moves the Social Demo-crats rather sharply to the left on international security issues, Mr. Vogel has a clear asset in his star-

In Hameln, in Celle, in Hamo-ver and here in his birthplace, Göttingen, Mr. Vogel gave the set speech that, with slight variations, has carried him rather successfully around the country.

expert at the country's leading environmental organization. Stichting that the reborn Social Demotion that the Christian Democrats
that the Christian Democrats

to some of the good questions the Greens have asked — but not to

But some of his best, and most cheered, lines come in his perorations about peace and missiles. He talks about his recent visits to Washington and Moscow, and says: "I spoke with the ally as one should speak to an ally, and I

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mut Kohl, says Mr. Vogel, went to Washington and pledged that he wanted to win a mandate March 6

for the stationing of American me-dimm-range missiles in West Ger-many. "But I want a mandate," cries out Mr. Vogel, "to do everything possible to make the station-ing of more missiles superfluous!"

Mr. Vogel said be could, as chancellor, envision stationing cruise and Pershing-2 missiles here only if the Soviet Union failed to

Raling on Vote Expected

The West German high court is expected to rule Wednesday on negotiate seriously in Geneva in spite of the best efforts of the United States to reach an agreement.
But, he said, the Soviet Union has already moved at Geneva -"not sufficient, but a move" - and

Nikolai P. Firyubin Is Dead at 74; Was Soviet Foreign Affairs Official

MOSCOW — Nikolai P. Fuyubin's duties.

bin, 74, a longtime Soviet foreign Mr. Fuyubin was married to a affairs official, has died, Tass reformer Soviet culture minister. ported Tuesday. The official news Yekaterina A. Furtseva, who died agency gave no date or cause of in 1974.

Mr. Firyubin was a deputy for mir. Fuyubin was a deputy forcign minister from 1957 until his
clebed him in a few months to unideath and for many years was rey a badly divided Social Democrat
arty.

Mr. Vogel demonstrated a cafairs. He was also general secretary
Mr. Vogel demonstrated a cabuilded excitement in the political consultative combuilded excitement in the political consultative com
and the political consultative com
and the pol

clear he was taking over Mr. Firvn-

In December, Mikhail Kapitsa, Haven, Connecticut.
an expert on China, was promoted Boris F. Podtserob, 72, Soviet to the rank of deputy foreign min-ambassador at large and former en-ister, and diplomats said it was voy to Turkey, on Friday.

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he insisted, "and no deployment on As for the March 6 vote, Mr. Vo-

gel said it was quite possible that only the Social Democrats and the Christian Democrats would win seats. He thought it "more and more doubtful" that the Greens would win the 5 percent of the vote needed for representation in the

whether to allow the election to take place as scheduled, United Press International reported from Born. Four members of the Bunnow the ball was in the American destag have challenged the consti-court. There should be a settle intionality of the way in which Mr. ment which means a sharp, or radi-cal, reduction on the Russian side," vote to precipitate the election.

Russia Hopes Visit by Cheysson Will Help Improve French Ties

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union in Europe to the combined level of British and French missiles. ishing political relations with France when the French minister of external relations, Claude Cheysson, arrives Wednesday for his first official visit

Until François Mitterrand be-came president in 1981, France was Moscow's preferred partner for dialogue in Western Europe, but lost this role to West Germany as the Bonn government began to play an increasing role in European and world allairs.

Mr. Mitterrand has made clear that Soviet policies in Afghanistan and Poland bar any return to the privileged relations" begun in the 1960s by de Gaulle.

This has meant the suspension of regular Franco-Soviet summits and meetings of foreign ministers, though Mr. Cheysson and the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei A. Growner have met four times. myko, have met four times

From Moscow's point of view, France can contribute little to the most urgent aim of Soviet foreign policy in Europe, which is to block the deployment of a new genera-tion of U.S. nuclear missiles in

France, while not directly involved in the NATO deployment, has given it strong backing, much to Moscow's displeasure. The French government has also rejected an offer by Yuri V. Andro-pov, the Soviet leader, to cut the

oviet medium-range missile force

Atlantic Treaty Organization. Mr. Cheysson and Mr. Gro-myko, who are scheduled to hold three sessions of talks on Thursday

against their country are U.S. or French.

French officials say the logical conclusion of such Soviet attitudes

is to encourage France back into

closer integration with the North

and Friday, are unlikely to find much common ground on missiles, Afghanistan or Poland, but Moscow will be hoping for more agreement on East-West trade.

France and the Soviet Union last year lined up on the same side in a row between Washington and its allies over the Siberian natural gas pipeline to Western Europe.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah - Dr.

Barney B. Clark spent his 76th day

with a mechanical beart in a private room with a view of Great Salt

Lake Tuesday, after his condition was upgraded from serious to fair

for the first time since his opera-

Doctors would not predict when

Dr. Clark, 62, a retired dentist, will

be able to leave the hospital, but the move out of the intensive care

military potential, but it is not pre-pared to limit trade and scientific Soviet military experts say it makes no difference to them whether nuclear missiles targeted contacts for any other reason.

French companies have been en-couraged to bid for big industrial contracts in the Soviet Union and French farmers have been seeking agricultural markets in order to balance a trade deficit that is now in the Soviet Union's favor.

An article in the Soviet foreign affairs weekly New Times said that France is losing contracts in the Soviet Union because it raised its interest rates and because it followed controls on the export of strategic goods imposed by the "notorious" Coordinating Committee for Export Control, a Parisbased Western group regulating

trade with communist countries. Diplomats in Moscow expect Mr. Cheysson to be given a broad hint that Moscow will buy more from France if Paris normalizes po-France says it will not export

unit Monday "is seen as a first step

John Paul I Was Killed

Sofia Implies

VIENNA — Bulgaria, which has been tentatively linked in some reports with the shooting of Pope John Paul II, has published an arti-cle suggesting the pope's predeces-sor was poisoned.

In a report received here Mon-day, the Bulgarian news agency BTA cited what it said were contra-dictions in the death of John Paul L The article, dated Feb. 11, contained pointed inferences about Vatican politics and the death of John Paul I.

John Paul I died Sept. 28, 1978. after a papacy of only 33 days. He was found dead in his bed of what the Vatican said was a heart attack.

"Infarction or poison? — With this question journalist Assen Agov opens his article published in today's issue of the Pogled weekly," the BTA report said, "He dwells on a mysterious death which took place almost five years ago.

"The Italian news agency ANSA has reportedly maintained that the body of the pontiff had been discovered not by his secretary but by a nun, without explaining what she

in adapting him to home care," said John Dwan, a spokesman for the University of Utah Medical was doing in the papal suite so early in the morning," the article said.

Mr. Agov cited Western sources who said the pope was in good health before be died, but that pills A series of complications, in-cluding ruptured air sacs in his were seen on the pope's dinner table before his death. He said that kidney failure, a broken a Vatican prohibition on autopsies of popes had helped "those who heart valve, nosebleeds and seizmes, have slowed Dr. Clark's recovery and kept him either in sethroughout the centuries have rious or critical condition since the planned attempts on the lives of

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match the quality of the food and



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Class check-in

privileges.

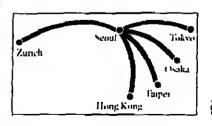
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INSIGHTS

Washington, a Muscovite's Choice

Soviet Emigré Finds Nostalgia at the Seat of Power

Vassily Aksyonov is writer in residence at George Washington University in Washington, D.C. His novel "Crimean Island" will be published in English next September.

By Vassily Aksyonov

WASHINGTON — A Russian emigrant on his way to America rarely thinks about where exactly he might want to live. The very word "America" is so overflowing with con-densed emotional information that from a distance it is hard for a Russian even to distinguish East Coast from West, cowboys from skys-

crapers, constitutional rights from jazz music.

Where are you headed? To the States. But where in the States? I'll figure that out when I It took us a while to figure it out. We spent

several weeks in New York, three months in Ann Arbor, Michigan, half a year in Santa Monica, California. We crossed the continent by car twice, carrying all our belongings in the trunk and on the roof. Everywhere we went we had a vague feeling that something wasn't quite right. After living for 25 years in Moscow, maybe we suffered from some kind of capital com-plex? Maybe we had a need to feel part of an

Washington, bowever, had oever figured in our plans, at least not until I was invited to become a fellow of the Kennan Institute at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Washington? Wouldn't it be strange to come to the United States and oot to live in any one of them, to end up in the District of Columbia, which doesn't even rate a star on the

Washington as a real international capital. "It's just a small Southern city," they said. "You have our deepest sympathy — a whole year in a backwater like that." Compared to what? I thought glumly to myself, reflecting oo Los Angeles's streets,

which die out after sunset, and on the chic living room with its bubbling Jacuzzi.

Our New York friends did oot add to our enthusiasm, either. When discussing our impending move to Washington, one old friend, an artist, got downright depressed.

No Moscow, This

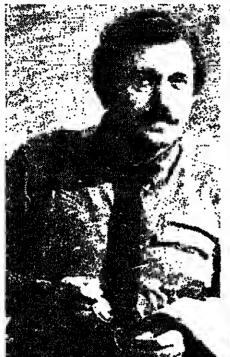
"Like it or oot" be said, "those government departments down there are going to remind you of our native Russian empire." He lives in SoHo, oo a street that looks like it has been through bombing raids and fires, and is now

being vandalized constantly.

"This is precisely the place I emigrated to," says the artist. "This New York loft is the only place I could find to match my Moscow attic." As for me, I've always suspected that I suf-fered from a lack of Bohemianism. I have to

admit that I feel rather comfortable walking among Washington's official buildings.

For example, I enjoy the surprising Gothic form of St. Dominic's Church against the background of carefully balanced contemporary shapes and blocks. There is little in this to remind me of my "native empire." Our native empire would sooner collapse than permit its official buildings and sacred places to be interrupt-



Vassily Aksyonov

bave a mysterious appeal to our philosophical nature. And sometimes these remote whimsies have nothing to do with imperial pretensions. Try to imagine an abstract mobile revolving in front of Lenin's Tomb on Red Square. Impossi-

We rented an apartment in southwest Washigton because it was close to the Wilson Center in the old Smithsonian castle on the Mall. This. we explained to friends, made more sense than looking for an international center for scholars close to our apartment, since we didn't yet have

But there were also certain oostalgic considerations at work in our choice of locales, Washington's southwest is a little reminiscent of Moscow's new southwest regioo and even more reminiscent of oew suburbs near Moscow, the so-called officers' cities, such as Star City, where the Soviet cosmonauts live

From the start, our circle of Washington acquaintances reminded us of our Moscow social hife; we were surrounded by the same diplomats, journalists, professors of Slavic studies precisely those we referred to as "the Americans," or just "the foreigners," in Moscow. (This is fairly typical, incidentally, of Russian emigrants: The natives of the countries to which we have emigrated strike us as "foreigners," but

There seem to be more Americans in Washington than anywhere else we've been who ei-

occasions I've had some amazing encounters. For example, the night a tail diplomat tapped me on the shoulder and said like an old friend:
"Hi, Vasya, remember the time in 1966 when a
big gang of us went to Nova-Devichy Monastery for Easter services and a guy with a beard tailed us the whole way, and some of us started referring to him as 'the K-G-Beatnik'?"

The distant past flooded back into my mind. "Hi, Bill. Was there really such time, a time

The parties kept coming, one after another. My wife and I have a private joke about how hard it is for a Soviet refugee to get used to a multiparty system. There is oo doubt about it: Washingtonians outdo even Californians in the field of hospitality. They even compare to Geor-gians (the ones whose capital is Thillis, not At-lanta), the inventors of hospitality, who conquered me way back when with a single "Let us drink this wine to the famous Remind-Me-Once-More-What-Your-

'Free World' Slums

I'm struck by the sensitivity with which Washingtonians discuss the question of their understand that for most people America is still city's cosmopolitan standing. Once I saw a large group shocked into silence when one of the very clear idea of where their historical homegroup shocked into silence when one of the very clear idea of where their historical home-guests said that as far as he was concerned, New land is or what it's like today. It's a victory if a York had become much more provincial than schoolboy knows that Russia is located between Washington. Then everyone started talking excitedly, saying this was a bit much, compare the number of theaters, compare the literary life, magazines, art galleries. But the cheeky Washingtonian held his ground. "Sooo everyone will understand what I mean," he replied.

The rivalry between the control of t

cow-St. Petersburg rivalry ended. Pomposity was united with the gandy wedding-cake style of Stalin's Soviet capital. Many specialists now even believe that a move back to St. Petersburg-Leningrad is inevitable.

There are places in Washington where you have to remind yourself that you really are in the "center of the Free World," the capital of all modern bumanity, among those depressing rows of townhouses turning slowly into slums, dirty sidewalks, dusty trees, dusty rusty blues of the godforsaken South.

But these things have all been pushed into the background, and the main stage is dominated defending her eastern frontiers ever since? by the new architecture of downtown, or Georgetown's sleepless international carnival. We've been able to watch Washington change with our own eyes. Just in the last year, the area around 19th and M streets Northwest has to you that what we have here is a kind of xeno-turned into something out of St. Germain des Prés in Paris, with European provincialism?

If there were buildings with corners as angular as those of the East Wing of the National Gallery, it would scarcely be a sign of Bourish-ing provincialism. Of course, Washington doesn't have its own Champs-Elysees yet, but for two years now we have been watching the brigades of workers on Pennsylvania Avenue. They are so slow that even Soviet workers

To those of us who have come to these shores in limousines with cream-colored blinds. Peatedly, it seems strange that American prorepeatedly, it seems strange that American pro-

Looking from Moscow, through cracks in the Iron Curtain, one imagines the United States as the only citadel of modern cosmopobtanism. One thinks that France or, say, the Netherlands are only separated pavilions at the world's fair, and that the Atlantic is not much of an obstacle.

But after you've lived here for a while, you understand that for most people America is still

one will understand what I mean," he replied.

The rivalry between two capitals is a familiar Russian theme. We all knew how the great Moscone St. Petersburg similar and Beauty tackles, quarterbacks, pitchers and batters find it much more complicated to jump across the

Until very recently, Americans knew bittle about European film stars, never mind Europe-an writers. One has to be very highbrow to follow the European theater from here.

Last spring, when everyone here was upset by the size of the anti-American demonstrations in Europe, I chanced to talk with a professional politician and asked how he explained this prejudice against America. What harm had America done to Europe by freeing ber from Nazis and

The professional's answer was simple: We're rich - they envy us. A 30-year-old stereotype. Forgive me, sir, but is Europe not rich today? Does Mercedes envy Cadillac? Doesn't it seem

Smell of Politics

Everything in Washington, of course, reeks of politics, and even the outsider picks it up imme-

Among the joggers bouncing along the Mall one sees the faces of political stars familiar from TV. You are not likely to see fellows of this caliber in Moscow: They prefer to move around

ther speak Russian or have connections with Russia. We've even found groups of people here who seem to consider it chic to spice their English with cheer Russian about the light and the rest of the world—still exists today, in spite of an ethnic variety unheard of in any ones restaurant there is a conversation about the

the comparative cost of American tanks (in rubles) and Russian tanks (in dollars). In these cases, people inevitably turn to me as an expert, and all I can do is advise them to use blackmarket prices for arms.

I drive along and I see street signs saying "Pentagon" or "CIA." My God, I sigh, those are words used to frighten little children in the Soviet Union, and here they are just exits from

Sherry and Geopolitics

On Tuesdays and Fridays at the Wilson Cen-ter, friends and fellows meet in the Rotunda at noon to have a drink of sherry and chat for awhile. A Russian émigré scholar asks me in amazement what this means. As an old-timer, I explain to the novice the British tradition of sherry and cocktails.

"I can't believe my eyes," says this "child of sinful socialism." "How can anyone drink sher-ry twice a week at a time like this? Cambodia. Poland, Afghanistan — totalitarianism is on the move everywhere. Don't you understand? And these people drink sherry instead of ..."

Instead of what? "Well ..." He makes an ex-

Calm down, sir, I say, it's simply a tradition, as unchangeable as a May Day parade. The sherry bour will end, and the whole bunch will start cleaning their grandfathers' carbines.

My wife and I returned to Washington for the second time after a European vacation. If you are oot indifferent to the fact that the shabby hovels on 14th Street are being replaced by many-storied reflecting windows, that someone has had the good idea of restoring the noble Willard Hotel, if you obviously feel in your element at the Cafe Afterwords on Dupoot Circle, starts ordering you around - either you he.

this place, and now your fellow citizens include that he looks pretty old?" such big wheels as Lenny Skutnik and Sugar

ay Leonard.

Life in America develops a special kind of anymore.

"Well, Fil," I replied to my friend, "Tmi"

"Well, Fil," I replied to my friend, "Tmi" spirit of neighborliness. Perhaps it's connected with the Pilgrim tradicions. In any case, oow to admit that my neighbor is no longer y.

I've learned how to sympathize with people who live close by. For example, I have a neighbor—bullet hole in his side — but I can tell you.

about, but rarely do they say anything go doesn't keep his promises, people say. It me he is first of all my neighbor, and more important than anything else.

The other day, toward evening, an neighbor of ours, Maureen Bunyan, info us that his neighbor had come back fror latest vacation. My wife and I turned to f curiously — we looked to see if he had a or turned pale, thinner or heavier. Our neighbor and the first the did was look to find the TV camera ains him. That's a habit with him - second n' He'll never forget to say a few optimistic as he walks by, and I really like that about

We so out driving to Georgetown to a n and just then he comes flying across Con-tion Avenue in the direction of his house can see the belly of his helicopter, and if the bight stays red long enough, at the right you see the helicopter land on the green alongside the white columns, and he slightly limping. His job is not an easy one

Fight Between Neighborn

Even my friend in Moscow, the mi émigré Fil Filofanov, is interested in my s bor. Not so long ago he wrote me: "You's my neighbor is mad at your neighbor. You ... your neighbor is always talking about myn, bor, saying you can't believe what he says he is always lying. No one has ever said kind of thing about my oeighbor before, sterribly offended, and now he's spreading. over the world that your neighbor is a boor

"Generally speaking," continues Fil fanov from Moscow, "neighbors are a te. thing. It's all right if you just see your neit. . . on TV, but not if he comes into your hous Washington is no longer just the place where you make a living.

A chance glance at the reflection in a store window: Among the crowd you see yourself and your wife, and you notice that someone is waving at you from the other side of the street. Now that's not bad at all—you have become part of the lock pretty old?

I confess that this last sentence annoy

China to Extend Rural Reform in Break With Mao Farm Collectivization

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service

BELIING — China is planning to extend the rural reforms that have brought the countryside sustained prosperity, in the hope of further quickening economic growth.

The new program breaks sharply with most Maoist policies on rural development; it rejects them as failing to increase agricultural produc-

Instead, the reforms offer ideas that could redefine Chinese communism as well as reshape the lives and livelihoods of the country's 800 million farmers - a fifth of the world's popula-Much of the collectivization of agriculture

will be at least partly undone. Some peasants are already returning to family farming. New, voluntary rural cooperatives are being established by other peasants to replace the system of people's communes imposed 25 years ago by Mao. Agriculture will become increasingly specialized and will aim at growing larger amounts of marketable produce. Farmers will reassume re-

sponsibility for selling most of their crops, further freeing them from state cootrol, and will be able to buy what they find uneconomic to grow. Small rural industries, most of them serving

agriculture by processing local crops or making farm tools, will be built by oew cooperatives of farmers who will pool their funds as increased agricultural productivity frees more of them from cultivation. Many village centers will be expanded into small towns.

Evolution of Agrarian Society

Taken together, the new policies envisage the development of China's rural economy in much the same way that other agrarian societies have evolved, with individual initiative providing most of the energy.

Abandooed is Mao's vision of a rural China

with tens of thousands of self-sufficient, self-contained agricultural communities administered by Communist Party officials to supply the state-run, centrally planned ecocomy. Mao, in fact, saw the people's communes as a

shortcut to the ideal world of communism and thought that, in time, China's cities could also be transformed into urban communes with egalitarianism the basic principle and political, economic, cultural and social policies all integrat-

China's change in approach to rural development, therefore, involves more than new economic policies, for it embodies an entirely different political philosophy — the pragmatism of Deng Xiaoping, China's top leader for the last four years, in place of the dogmatism of Mao.

Matter for the Peasants

out." Deputy Prime Minister Wan Li said at a recent national forum on the rural economy. Mr. Wan, who launched the first reforms in



Chinese farmers taking the products of their private plots to state-run shops in Qufu, Shandong province.

it were often wrong-headed and the entire effort

them with agricultural machinery, fertilizers and consumer goods. "If you cannot cope with these demands," be told state officials, "then let

the peasuris do it themselves."

Mr. Wan's speech, published recently, outlines most of the changes that the government is lines most of the changes that the government is spite improvements in irrigation, fertilizers and crops were to be sacrificed and that allowed planning over the next three years. There has mechanization and the introduction of new politics and party officials to prevail over the already been significant progress on the Chinese crops. farm. From 1977 to 1981, the gross value of China's agricultural production rose by 28 per-cent, and it is expected to rise 5 percent this year. Grain and other crops increased by 22 percent from 1977 to 1981 under the new incen-"We should not tightly or precisely specify percent from 1977 to 1981 under the new incenture form for future [rural] development, but the peasants to work the output of rural industries by 56 percent.

Dramatic Growth

Farmers' incomes generally rose by ar least Anhui province in 1977 and oow oversees all 50 percent - agricultural prices were increased agriculture, said to those who fear that the by an average of 40 percent - but in many changes lead away from socialism. "We ought cases doubled or even tripled. The cash earnings to respect our farmers' right to decide for them-selves the forms their cooperation will take and age of about \$500 or \$600 this year, but they how fast it will develop."

The state's efforts to run collective agriculture and to develop the rural economy have largely failed, Mr. Wan suggested, because the washing machines and motorbikes.

bogged down in bureaucracy.

"Smash this monopoly," Mr. Wan declared, criticizing the inability of state organizations to buy and process the farmers crops and to sup-

ists, is that much of the growth has come from correcting wasteful practices and restoring past efficiency. In 1977, the year before the reforms

Not End of Socialism

Chinese lesders have concluded that the answer to this problem lies first in further political and economic reforms in the countryside, accompanied by a variety of measures, including programs modeled after the U.S. agricultural extension service and farm-to-market roads.

"Under this system [of family or individual responsibility for output,] peasants are the real masters of the collectives, working as producers while participating in management." Mr. Wan's speech while participating in management. "Mr. Wan's speech claborating the reforms. "In of the party's role. the past, however, they were laborers, pure and

Although the gains in agricultural productivi-ty in the last four years probably have been countryside, a charge made openly and fre-

"The Chinese peasants sincerely support the Communist Party," Mr. Wan declared, "and they want to follow the socialist road. Never do they want to shake off socialism, but only the yokes that fettered their initiative in the past."

Those yokes have been ideologically motivatbegan, per capita production of major crops ed agricultural policies that in the past made was no nigher than it was in the mid-1950s de-rice and wheat the "key link" for which other common sense of peasants.

In underscoring these points, made not only by Mr. Wan but by Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang, another innovator in rural policy, the official Chinese press has delighted in showing how the Maoist model, the Dazhai brigade io Shaanxi province, has dropped its egalitarian approach and adopted a family farming system, permitted individuals to go into sideline businesses and generally subordinated politics to economic development.

Mr. Wan's speech and those of other officials claborating the reforms reflect a different view rates and labor regulations, could be used to to become construction workers or mechanisms. keep the rural economy "within the orbit of state planning and an organic part of the social to difference is that peasants increased the social to difference is the

difficulties and stifling initiative with a multi-

Mr. Wan went futher and enjoined govern-ment and party officials from trying to take over the new rural cooperatives, which have the right to elect their own managers. The govern-ment has mobilized the newly strengthened court system to protect those farmers whose tractors, tracks and other equipment have been seized by officials who have charged them with hidden capitalism and other economic crimes.

reaucrats who persist in asserting, wrongfully, the state's monopoly on this or that, and the peasants' position as virtual serfs," a provincial newspaper declared. These leftists' policies are bankrupt, and they can only pretend otherwise through stealing the honestly earned rewards of reversal of the party-known

Such harsh words are a true measure of the fundamental changes under way in rural China. **Umbrella Organization**

The people's commune, which Mao regarded as one of China's greatest contributions to communism and to rural development worldwide, has been reduced by the new Chinese constitution to an umbrella economic organization, and it may lose even that function as voluntary cooperatives are developed.

and that all 50,000 of them are likely to be condescribed by the agency as a major step toward ending the concentration of power, for party ofdescribed by the agency as a major step toward ending the concentration of power, for party officials will no longer be deciding everything, but will be confining their work to political and government affairs and broad out that the transformation program is still experimental and movine slowly because they want to make the the

ing slowly because they want to make sure that they do not compound past mistakes by making hasty changes. Nor do they want to create more opposition than necessary among rural cadres. Agricultural produce is to become "commod-

which means that grain, fruit, vegetables and meat, as well as traditional industrial and and meat, as wen as transform industrial and cash crops, will be bought and sold, not simply handed in to the state according to fixed quotas. The same will be true of agricultural machinery, fuel, fertilizers and pesticides, which are now distributed by state quota.

Basic Reversal

This is a basic reversal of Chinese economic policy, which had striven to put more items on of the party's role.

"It is almost as if the peasants are to lead the party." a middle-level government official who that this would bring the country closer to true communism, but Mr. Wan said the system simble communism, but Mr. Wan said the system simble communism. But Mr. Wan said the system simble country closer to true communism. But Mr. Wan said the system simble cause large projects require too much in the country closer to true communism. But Mr. Wan said the system simble cause large projects require too much in the country closer to true communism.

to recede into the role of facilitators, oot initia- bouseholds" - farm families that no long to do everything but concentrate on gro : ____

In his annual report to a recent meeting of the National People's Congress, China's nominal parliament, Mr. Zhao said that various economic measures, including prices, taxes, interest or applying fertilizers. Others have left factors

The difference is that peasants much choose their jobs, perhaps signing coneconomy."

However, as Mr. Wan did, Mr. Zhao put the emphasis on solving problems only after they had arisen rather than trying to anticipate all having rural officials assign their work.

'It is almost as if the peasa. are to lead the party, a middle-level government Marketplace "The real economic criminals are those bucommented in Beijing. The is logical enough, but it is best philosophy we have always had. The party and government are to recede into the role of facilitators not initiators any longer.

The Chinese news agency. Xinhua, reported recently that a number of communes have already been transformed back into townships

"In five years, the countryside has gone." what was almost a subsistence, barter con-

Provincial Experiences "There is enough money out there now ".

whatever our factories can produce and mo in fact, this itself is a problem — and it has

happened in a few years."

The Chinese leadership is hoping that the chinese leadership is hoping that ergy can be used to ensure further growthis was the experience of both Mr. Zan Sichuan province and Mr. Wan in Anhul 1. ince in the initial rural reforms - but much

depend on how well it is managed.

Mr. Wan urged provincial officials to fur relax local policies on setting up rural coolitives and allowing some individuals to go ousiness for themselves.

"This new type of cooperative is entirely ed to the development of production," led and, in contrast with the people's command with other Maoist policies, "it is compared to the people of the people

simple."

party." a middle-level government official who

Mr. Wan was directly criticizing not just

Mao's commune system, but the whole philosophy behind his ural development program. He tried to reassure skeptical rural officials that the communism but Mr. Wan said the system simble communism. but Mr. Wan said the system simble did not work and was strangling production.

This development of "commodity relations" always had. The party and the government are tried to reassure skeptical rural officials that this would bring the country closer to true communism. but Mr. Wan said the system simble did not work and was strangling production.

This development of "commodity relations" always had. The party and the government are it related to what the Chinese call "specialized let it develop naturally, spontaneously". ment and quickly become new bareauch And do not try to push any of this too fast

ARTS/LEISURE

'Hard Feelings': An Acid Test of Power

By Sheridan Morley International Herital Princes

International Herald Tribine.

I ONDON — Dong Lucie's "Hard Feelings."

At the Bush, is billed as "a viciously famny play set in Britton in 1981," and that scents no very funny look at power and property and the self-destructing mechanism therein. Like Evelyn violation of a theatrical Trades, Descriptions Act, though it doesn't tell you the whole story. Wangh in "A Handful of Dust," he is trying to show us how laws of the jungle can still apply in What Lucie has done here, exactly half a century on from Noel Coward, is to come up with a jungle of the cities, and he's on about the élan modern "Design for Living" in which six characters are used to hold a mirror up to the nation and the times that bred them.

and the times that bred them.

But we are not into documentary reality: the riots of that Brixton summer happen way off-stage and affect only one of the characters. He, Tone (Stephen Tiller), is anyway a butch journote (stephen; thirty, is anyway a name jour-nalist outsider, using the group's milk bottles for anti-police missiles, though monically it is also he who gives the others their only real planese of a moral code.

Then there's Viv. (Frances Barber) whose par-ents have given her the house and with it a final

chilling, proprietary authority over all of its in-habitants. There's also Annie (Diana Katis, from the marvelous new Oxford undergraduate film "Privileged"), a laid-back model dabbling in pornographic movies; Rusty (lan Redding-ton) a new-romantic singer whose tragedy is a successful father and an inherent talent for dis-

successful father and an inherent talent for dis-aster, Jane (Jennifer Landor) a Jewish lawyer expecting to be forgiven for it, and Baz (Chris Jury) a Sheffield wimp hoping for something, big on the managerial side of Frisbees. These characters are Lucie's play: they lumeh and shop in trendy places, wonder whether to rename their house "Dunthinkin'" and gaze in wonder at Tone, the newcomer, a born-again pagan with a deep, understandable fear of the chancellor of the Exchenger He (Tone) is the pagan with a deep, understandable fear of the March at the Royal Court from a New York chancellor of the Exchequer. He (Tone) is the triumph, has been hailed by at least one critic as only one of the group not to have been through "the best play ever written in Britain by a won-Oxford, and there too Lucie is, I think, trying to an "Up against "Richard of Bordeaux," even

By Frank Prial New York Three Service NEW YORK — "The Winds of War," the ABC 18-hour saga based on Herman Would's novel

about World War II, apparently is second only to the 1977 Roots as

the most-watched mini-series to be aired on American television. As a

result of its success, many televi-sion executives believe it will exert

a profound influence on network

tives believe, will be watching made-for-television films and miniseries more than ever before. A public-opinion survey conducted late last week by The New York Times underscored this view, find-

ing that the appeal of the series was to all age groups, educational levels and sections of the country.

According to ABC, by Thursday night 110 million people had seen all or part of the series that ended

on Sunday night. The series, which tells the story of one U.S. Navy family in the years leading up to the war, starred Robert Mitchinn,

on George Washington, Christo-

newest novel, "Mistral's Daugh-

that, despite the high investment these series require, the risk is not

Winds of War has shown

Mills said. He estimated that

()]]

MacGraw and Jan-Michael

programming in the future. Television viewers, these execu-

Success of TV 'Winds'

Carries Seeds of More

lion, as opposed to about \$750,000 an hour for a regular weekly televi-

According to The Times poll, the program appealed to all age levels, but particularly the 45-to-64 group, which would have included many

who remembered World War II

Brandon Stoddard, president of

ABC Motion Pictures and the pro-

ducer of "The Winds of War," said the series proved that "there is a huge available audience for net-

work television when you bring them something that is important and special."

Stoddard emphasized the material rather than the form. "You must remember," he said, "there was a

pronounced dead. It was not the form that made it nor the form that killed it. There isn't going to be any rush at ABC to do these things. We

will do those shows we think ere

One such show; he swiftly noted, was the mini-series scheduled to begin March 27 based on Colleen McCullough's best-selling novel

its affiliates spent an estimated

scries itself was said to have cost

The Thorn Birds."

about \$40 million.

THE LONDON STAGE

ignominiously expelled from the group, but Queen. Viv remains at least outwardly unharmed, and presumably soon to start on the long march to Downing Street.

It's a play about greed and selfishness and assessmity and racial intelerance, made all the more powerful by its refusal to allow a Brixton brick in through the window. Lucie's only weapon is that of language; and he uses it with the economy, confidence and wit of a dramatist of twice his age and experience. He also deserves some sort of special award for allowing "Casa-blanca" to play on a video screen in full view of his audience for most of the second act. How many other dramatists would let in that sort of competition, and how many of those would win through to the point where I wasn't even looking at the set when Bergman and Henreid sang the "Marseillaise"? Lucie is a writer to watch for, and "Hard Feelings" is a play to see now. It is at the Bush until the first week of March.

~ • Caryl Churchill's "Top Girls," back through

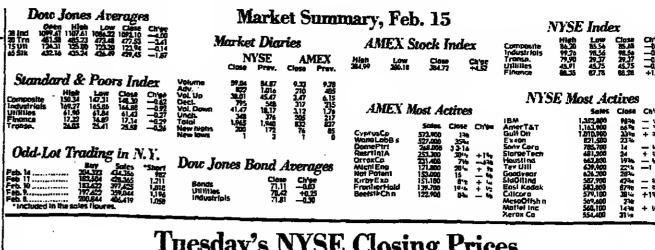
up against "Dusa, Stas, Fish and Vi," that begs one of the play's most central questions, which is the precise definition of Iemak achievement in a male world. Even if we accept

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1983

it, there is still the fact that "Top Girls" is es-sentially oot one but three excellent sbort plays. The first is a dinner-table discussion between some legendary historical figures, not least Pope Joan and the Victorian explorer Isabella Bird. about the precise nature of feminine survival and at what cost through the ages. The second is a tough little documentary set in a moden em-ployment agency featuring some case histories of ambitious management secretaries. The third is a tight, taut and marvelous domestic drama about two sisters, one of whom abandons her baby to the other in a bid for professional and

True, these plays are all linked by one character, Marlene (Gwen Taylor), the giver of the dinner party, the manager of the employment exchange and the sister who has abandoned her baby. True, too, the other six women all double up so that the debate about feminism and freedom continues across centuries and countries throughout the two-hour evening. But in the end, we have still got three short plays even if they do all contribute to one central theme.

Top Girls" is not a stridently feminist work of propaganda. Instead, it is an carefully weighted argument, starting in Shavion debate and gradually narrowing down to domestic par-ticulars, about the cost of emancipation and equality. What makes it so powerful is a curious kind of passionate detachment that Churchill has achieved through her start in history, and what makes it such a splendidly powerful evening is the group playing of a wonderfully strong cast in Max Stafford-Clark's powerful



Tuesday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Walf Street.

"All the networks were pleased by Winds of War's' showing," said conversations," Stoddard said. "I steve Mills, vice president for motion pictures for television and mini-series at CBS Entertainment. "I think we all feel this is the "ABC made sure that almost every to a now," Mills said said." Paris Opéra Comique Stages '3 Oranges'

By David Stevens tional Herald Tribune

PARIS — The most agreeable aspect of the current Paris op-All three networks were pleased by the success of "The Winds of War" because it demonstrated that era season has been the sprucing as great as it once was thought to network television can still draw a up of the Salle Favart and its restosizable audience. Recent studies ration to its proper function as the Opera Comique, along with the repertory that historically belongs about \$1 million an hour to pronetwork viewers to cable and indeduce and mini-series about \$2 milpendent stations.

The season, put together by Alain Lombard, the Paris Opéra's music director, on the direction of the now-departed Opera director, Bernard Lefort, opened with "The Tales of Hoffmann," ingeniously shrunk by Jean-Pierre Ponnelle from his huge Salzburg Festival production to fit on a stage about one-third the size. This was followed by a revival of "Carmen" in the production mounted in Rolf Liebermann's final season, based on the Edinburgh Festival original. Now there is a new production of Prokofiev's 'The Love for Three

Oranges," a work new to the house but decidedly within its tradition. For hard-core fans of the Opera Comique, and there still are some, this season must come like an oasis in a vast desert. Ever since the Comique ceased to be independently run and was merged with the Opera, it has existed on budgetary drippings from the bigger house's plate. Beginning in the 1960s its repertory was systematically adered and the Opera's bill of fare correspondingly enriched with productions of "Hoffmann," "Car-

men," "Pelléas," "Manon" and other traditional Comique staples. Meanwhile, except for the 1977-7g season, when Liebermann used the Salle Favart for a season of French operatic rarities, the smaller house has spent most of the last decade either housing various operatic educational enterprises, rented out to visiting productions, or simply closed.

As for "Three Oranges," al-though French was the language of its 1921 world premiere in Chicago, Prokofiev's most durable and appealing opera seems to have previously made it to Paris only for a couple of performances in 1956 by a visiting Yugoslav company.

The best thing about this new version at the Comique is the vivid and energetic presentation of this inventive, sarcastic and colorful score - the composer was 28 when he wrote it - under the direction of Lawrence Foster, an American who is musical director of the Monte Carlo Orchestra. Foster even participates in the best joke of the staging - feigning a non- be moved and reassembled.

plussed look when the warring partisans of different theatrical theories (characters from the prologue planted in the audience) greet him with a chorus of boos before a note has sounded. After that Daniel Mesquich's

staging does not make it any easier to keep up with what is already a wilfully irrational plot. Prokofiev's own libretto is a sendup of a play by Gozzi, itself a parody of Goldom that cannot mean much to the modern theatergoer. By the time Mesgnich is through with it, the result is a parody of a parody of a parody, and that much harder to

Mesguich and his designer, Mauro Pagano, have largely abandoned the world of commedia dell'arte of the original, substituting the world of conventional opera in its place - a world that seems to be methodically destroyed when a group of leather-clad discothèque toughs pushes down the facade of the king's palace. Mesguich seems to be doing the same thing he did with Ligett's "Grand Macabre" at the Paris Opera two seasons ago-keeping the words and music but supplying his own content, which could be interpreted as the death of opera. All the same, Mesguich sup-plied some clever visual one-liners and Pagano's sets and costmues are

richly decorative. There were some splendid performances in an unevan cast at the second performance Friday, notably Clamma Dale's Fata Morgana, an extravagant caricature of evil sorcery. Robert Dume was appealingly lyrical as the melanchoty Prince and Christine Barbaux be guiling as Ninette; the veterans Mi-chel Trempont and Remy Corazza excelled as the King and Truffaldino respectively, and Pali Marinov ciously bearded cook in drag.

Eiffel Tower Eatery To Get a N.Y. Site

The Associated Press NEW YORK — The Eiffel Tow-er restaurant — disassembled and brought to the United States from Paris - will soon have a new home on the banks of the Hudson River, looking across New York harbor toward the Statue of Liberty. The 120-seat restaurant had been

on a platform in the tower's iron structure since 1937. It was closed in 1981 because the tower was sagging from its weight, then disman-tled into 11,000 pieces so it could

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A Plate Marketplace

way to go now," Mills said, noting eryone in the country knew about that CBS has mini-series scheduled the series. Both the network and

pher Columbus, James Michener's \$25 million in promoting the series book "Space," and Judith Krantz's. over a period of almost a year. The

made-for-television films cost have shown a steady slippage of

By Michael Conlon

Resters
HICAGO -- In a city where everything from plywood to pork bellies is boisterously traded, there is a little-known exchange where nothing changes hands but china and crystal plates — 9,000 of them every day.

The Bradford Exchange calls it-

self the world's largest trading center for collectors' plates.

In a warehouse renovated into modern offices, the exchange matches buyers and sellers with a computerized "instaquote" system designed by the same firm that built trading systems for the New York and American stock exchanges and the Chicago Board of Options Exchange.
Its "trading floor" is a bank of

nine computer terminals behind a glass wall where brokers take buy 4,100 limited-edition collections.

The exchange estimates that 5 million Americans, a million each of Canadians and Europeans, and a growing oumber of Australians, engage in the hobby, which has its roots in a blue-and-white Christmas plate made in 1895 by Bing Biog and Grondahl has contin-

ued to turn out Christmas plates every year since, but the original plate, called "Frozen Window."

London Orchestra Tour

LONDON - The London Philharmonic Orchestra is making a 14-city European tour, performing for the first time in Stockholm, Oslo and Budapest. It will be directed by Sir George Solti, its prin-Paris, Hamburg, Berlin, Mann-Frankfurt, Barcelona and Madrid.

which sold in 1895 for 50 cents, now trades on the exchange for

Other makers have since entered the field, including most of the fa-mous names in china and crystal — Royal Copenhagen of Denmark, d'Arcrau-Limoges and Haviland of France, Hummel and Rosenthal of West Germany, Royal Doulton and Wedgwood of Britain and Gorham of the United States.

The subject matter ranges widely, from seasonal themes to Judy Garland and the other principals from the film "The Wizard of Oz." Unlike Chicago's other exchanges, trading at Bradford goes on with the quiet click of buttons and video keyboards instead of shouting and the waving of arms. And unlike the other exchanges. where the traders hope they will never see the corn, wheat or oats they have contracted for, the plates at Bradford actually change hands.

The average price of a plate traded on the market is \$75, according to Barbara White, trading floor director. But entire collections are also sold. The complete Bing and Grondahl Christmas series goes for \$18,288.50.

The recession has softened the market a little bit on the sell side so we're seeing a little more sell activity than we have in the past," White said. But, she added, it was still a very moderately priced market."

The buyers and sellers are usually private collectors. Dealers also use the exchange's services, but are limited to placing two plates at a time on the market in order to

discourage dumping.
Harriet Dalaskey, director of brokerage operations, said Bradcipal conductor, and Klaus ford also has a European head-Tennstedt, who will assume the quarters in Zug, Switzerland, and post in September. The tour starts offices in West Germany, England Thursday in Brussels and includes and Canada, where trades are made, although those operations heim. Vienna, Shuttgart, Munich, are not hooked into the U.S. trading operation.



Clamma Dale (Fata Morgana), Robert Dumé (the Prince).

Tuesday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

16 — 1 35% — 3 8 12% — 1 35% — 1 25% —

COMPANY EARNINGS Hershey Food:

Fall \$625 Millio

International Herald Tribune
SANTIAGO — A huge decline in Chile's ternational reserves during January, of simillion, appears to mean that refinancing of country's \$18-billion forcing debt is urgent needed if Chile is to avoid default.

Canadian Stock Markets

Prices in Canadian cents unless marked S.

Floating Rate Notes Banks

Non Banks

ANOTHER IMPORTAN BUSINESS STATISTIC:

involved in corporate purchasing

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WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1983

BUSINESS/FINANCE

BUSINESS PEOPLE

New Executive at Control Data **Predicts Expansion of Services**

"We're looking at the world as our marketplace," said David G. Familiant, newly appointed vice president of operations and inter-national operations for Control Data. "Our plans call for fairly aggressive expansion in our services ... our data services, our consulting services and our information services."

Mr. Familiant replaces Gerden Brown, senior vice president, who was promoted to president of the international computer giant's peripheral products company. F. Fred Mobbs, formerly vice president of British operations, has been named vice president for South En-

ropean operations and Britain, replacing Mr. Familiant. The main problem that I see is that we in the company, and in the

matter, are in a very rapidly expanding market." Mr. Familiant said. "We have to know how to adjust so a rapidly damping marketplace. "Control Data is unique. We have defined our market as the info-processing market, not the computer business."

Control Data, based in Minneapolis, had sales of \$4.3 billion in 1982 and is ranked third among computer companies in the United States and eighth in Europe by the industry publication Datamation. Control Data operates in 46 countries and its international operations account for about 25 percent of sales.

David G. Familiant

Minneapolis Bank in Hong Kong

Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis appears ready to become the first regional bank from the U.S. upper Midwest with a commercial banking subsidiary in Asia, according to Gary R. Hank, managing director of the bank's proposed Hong Kong mait. Northwestern plans to open the facility July 1, pending approval from the U.S. Federal Reserve and the banking commissioner in Hong Kong.

Mr. Hawk said the subsidiary was being created to help Minneapolis-based companies, especially those in agriculture and high technology, to expand in Asia. "We also do a considerable amount of business with Asian companies and Asian banks here" he sided

Asian companies and Asian banks here," he added.

Northwestern is the flagship of Northwest Bancorporation, a diversified banking and financial services company with 86 banks in seven Midwestern states, a representative office in Mexico City and merchant banks in London and Lazembourg.

Other Appointments.

Borge Boeskey, former area director of U.S. and Canadian sales and marketing for the Boeing 737, has been lined as vice president of market-ing worldwide by Mitsubishi Aircraft International, replacing George H. Scragg, who resigned: Mitsubishi Aircraft, a Dallas-based subsidiary of Mitsubishi Heavy Industry of Japan, produces the Diamond I business jet and the Marquise and Solitaire executive turboprops.

Classical Carvas Jr., chairman of Exxon, is the new chairman of The

Business Council, a Washington-based private organization of present and former heads of U.S. corporations. He succeeds Walter Wriston. Citicorp chairman, for the two-year term: Elected vice chairmen were Robert Beck of Prudential Insurance; Harry Gray of United Technolo-gies; Phillip Hawley of Carter Hawley Hale Stores; and John Opel of IBM.

Robert E. Boni has been elected president and chief operating officer and named a director of Armon, the industrial and steel manufacturer based in Middletown, Ohio. Mr. Bom succeeds D.C. Boone, who rearred.

Manufacturers Hanover Trust of New York has opened an office in

Beijing with Peter R. Lighte as the bank's representative.

Credit Commercial de France has named Michael Barsch vice president in charge of Eurobond sales, trading and portfolio management. He succeeds Jean-Claude Dameruil, who was appointed senior vice presi-

dent in charge of export-import financing. First National Bank of Boston has appointed Michael J. Rowlin vice president. Based in the bank's Europeau headquarters in London, Mr. Rowlands is responsible for vendor-leasing operations throughout Europe, a new position. He joins the bank from Security Pacific International Leasing

Stephen E. Lotharius has been promoted to the new position of marketing director-Europe, based in London, for the international group McCormick & Co., the Baltimore-based producer of seasonings, flavor-

ings and specialty foods.

The London-based Trustliouse Forte hotel, catering and leisure group

has appointed Sir Charles Harrie deputy chairman.

Grand Metropolitan, a London-based hotel, brewery, foods and leisure group, has named Frank J. Pizzitola a non-executive director. Mr. Pizzitola is a general partner of Lazard Frères & Co. of New York. P.E.B. Cavedron, director and chief financial officer of D'Arcy-Mao-manus & Masius Worldwide, will join Grand Metropolitan on March 1

—JUDITH ANN YABLONKY

CURRENCY RATES

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Prospect of a U.S. Recovery Raises Hopes in Caribbean

By Richard J. Meislin New York Times Service

MIAMI — After a disappointing Christmas tourism season, the countries of the Caribbean hope a revived U.S. economy will help them ease their ecohomic problems.

With prices for their traditional products - sugar, coffee, bauxite and the like - down in world markets, the Caribbean countries have been placing increasing emphasis on lourists as a source of foreign exchange. But because the recession that has affected the commodity markets has also hurt tourism, most have had only limited success.

"Christmas was not as good as we thought it would have been," said Joan Medhurst of the Caribbean Tourism Association. "But it looks to me that things are picking up. It seems that this January and February looks pretty good. Tour operators are very busy:

travel agents have indicated a lot of business. We're hoping that this is some sort of indication of an upswing that's to come."

For Jamaica, it has already arrived. The country had a record 650,000 visitors last year - an increase of 60 percent over the year before. The minister of tourism, E. Anthony Abrams, said recently that tourism now provided \$400 million in foreign exchange - twice as much as the country's No. I commodity export, banxite - and a 10percent increase is expected this year.

Much of the improvement has been credited to the change of governments in 1980, when Edward P.G. Scaga defeated Michael J. Manley and began 10 renew ties to the United States and to improve an atmosphere that many tourists had found hostile. The effort was assisted by a major promotion campaign



beckoning tourists to "come back to Jamai-

Perhaps equally significant, in the midst of a recession, was deep price-cutting by several

"They're really going after the value-con-scious person," said Mrs. Medhurst at the Tourism Association. "They're using their (Continued on Page 11, Col.1)

Japanese Agree To Curb Exports Of Cars to U.S.

By Steve Lohr

New York Times Service TOKYO - Japan formally announced Tuesday that it will continue its program of restraining automobile exports to the United States for a third year, beginning in April. The export ceiling will be 1.68 million cars a year, the same as in the previous two years of the restraint program.

The cabinet decision Tuesday morning was largely a formality, especially after Japan's trade min-ister told U.S. Trade Representa-tive William Brock last Saturday that he favored extending the export curbs for a third year at the current level.

The Japanese did not respond to the desire of U.S. automakers that the restraints be extended for two more years. The Japanese government had first agreed in May 1981 to voluntarily hold down auto ship-ments to the United States to ward off U.S. legislation for a compulsory curb of Japanese car exports, which at one point captured 27 percent of the U.S. market.

The annual 1.68 million quota was established for the fiscal years ending in March 1982 and next

Also on Tuesday, Japan told Oi-The export ceiling is down from the same period a year earlier, when auto exports to Canada were 90,000 units, but it is higher than the level of the last six months of 1982, when more stringent import

nese exports dropped to 63,000

The restraint in exports to Canada, announced by the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, put an end to a dispute between the two countries over the level of Japanese auto exports in the fiscal year that ends in March.

For the fiscal year, Japan wanted to export 174,000 cars to Canada, while the Canadian negotiators said they were willing to accept only 146,000 cars.

As it turned out, Japanese auto exports to Canada in the calendar year 1982 were 152,905 cars, down from 199.951 the year before. Japan still has not set the level of its car exports to Canada for the

full year of 1983. With its auto sales declining last year, Canada wanted to reduce the number of Japanese imports, which captured as much as 30 percent of the market at one point. When Japan refused to curb its exports further, Canada last summer changed its customs procedures for Japanese auto imports in Vancouver. Instead of inspecting one car out of each 100, Canadian officials began

inspecting one car in 10.
This sharply slowed the number of Japanese cars entering Canada for a few months, worrying Japatawa that its auto exports to Cana- nese government and industry offida for the first six months of this cials. The one-in-10 system was liftyear will be 79,000 units or fewer, ed in August, but Japanese officials admit that the Canadian point had been made.

The current export control program for the first six months of this year, a reduction from last year, takes into account the weakness in inspections were applied and Japa- the Canadian auto market.

AT&T was active and off ¾

Dow Average Tops 1,100, Then Slips to Close at 1,093.10

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches ket reaches an old high. This could

The Dow average rose almost five points to 1,101,84 about two ished the day off 400 points at that a buying wave rather that a buying wave. Said Ms. Laburated 3.2 percent. High-technology and committee to 89 million shares for all the property of the wave of the property of the prope rose to 89 million shares from 72.6

million Monday. once before during a session, on Jan. 12. The average closed that day at 1,983,79, off 8.56 points. Chester Pado of G. Tsai & Co. for the Dow."

said it is not uncommon for selling reaches a round number, be it 900, 1,000 or 1,100.

who will always sell when the mar- market rally.

customers about cutting its oil

price, and appears to be offering a discount on official tariffs of about

\$4 a barrel, informed oil industry

porting Countries, stopped the

OPEC meeting in Geneva, which ended in disarray. Industry analysts said a con-

would be of considerable signifi-cance. Saudi Arabia and its Gulf allies in OPEC are widely expected to trim their prices by about \$4 a

barrel from the current \$34. Oman

and Saudi Arabia are both mem-

bers of the six-nation Gulf Cooper-

for the analysts said.

Oman, which produces about 350,000 barrels a day of crude, first began talking to the oil companies in December about cutting its price. Oil sources said that it offered a \$2.00-barrel reduction to

Japanese refiners but that a major European oil company insisted on

a \$4 cut. The offers were withdrawn twice before the current ne-

The sources said it was not clear

if the companies were still willing to accept a \$4 discount, since pric-

es on the spot market, where oil not under contract changes hands,

cept a fixed price for all of 1983,

but the companies are reluctant to

become locked into levels that

might appear high if an OPEC

price-cutting war developed, the

They said the Gulf states

have since dropped even lower. Oman wants its customers to ac-

gotiations opened

sources said.

from breaking ranks on prices so pens.

sources said Tuesday.

Oman Said to Offer

To Cut Oil Price \$4

BAHRAIN — Oman has re- on prices by North Sea exporters, newed talks with its oil company but industry sources in London

Oman, which is not a member of comment on pricing strategy, bot the Organization of Petroleum Ex-

price talks before last month's ers and suppliers. No recommenda

firmed reduction in Oman's price received telexes that it expected to

ation Council, and only pressure significant. It will not go down well from Riyadh has deterred Oman with the industry if nothing hap-

by Friday.

before Friday.

tutional stocks," said Trude La-timer, vice president at Evans & According to au

The Dow average passed 1,100 Charles Jensen, chief technical analyst at MKI Securities believes "we are coming to a minor top which will lead to a minor reaction of 30 to 50 points on the downside

In addition he said that "investo set in whenever the average tors are becoiming more selective. handful of stocks," which has nar-"There are also a lot of traders rowed the prospects for an overall

said Tuesday that a price-cut rec-

ommendation from the British National Oil Corp. was not expected

A BNOC spokesman declined

was continuing talks with custom

tion has been formulated yet, he BNOC's customers Tuesday

be in a position to make a recommendation on the North Sea price

The telex did not bind the com-

pany to making a recommendation

on Friday. But one oil industry

source commented: "The telex is

Investors were concerned that stocks, which led the rally Monday, NEW YORK — The Dow Jones happen four or five times before a U.S. car sales fell in early February industrial average broke through breakthrough, Mr. Pado said.

the 1,100 mark Tuesday but then fell back, and prices on the New York Stock Exchange ended the it was IBM and all the other insti-

According to auto industry ana-

continued to do well Tuesday, analysts said, "That's the one game ev-erybody wants to play," Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. noted.

"People have decided that industries that are not labor intensive, where productivity is high, are the ones to buy," said Dudley A. Ep-pel, senior vice president of Donaldson, Lufkin and Jenrette.

"The activity continues to be in

the high technology stocks. Those stocks are keeping the whole market going." Mr. Eppel said.

The market's run to 1.100 followed beliwether IBM's move past

lowed bellwether IBM's move past the 100 level, IBM was the volume leader and rose as high as 1001/2 before easing to finish at 98%, off 4. IBM is the most widely held

for the rest of the market.

stock among institutional investors

and is often used as a barometer

The late profit taking in IBM also hit other technology stocks. Digital Equipment fell 3% to 125%, Texas Instruments 2% to 170, Datapoint 1% to 23%, Motorola 2% to 111% and NCR 1 to 102%.

NEW ISSUE

These securities have been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

FEBRUARY, 1983

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(Kabushiki Kaisha Nippon Kogyo Ginko) (A Japanese Corporation)

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Chase Manhattan Capital Markets Group Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft Lloyds Bank International Limited Merrill Lynch International & Co Morgan Guaranty Ltd Société Générale

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S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

Markets Closed

Banks and exchanges were closed Tuesday in Hong Kong, Taiwan, Singapore and Malaysia for the Chinese new year celebration. Banks and markets also were closed in West Germany for a holi-

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An IMF Loan Accord

Reuters LISBON — A Portuguese delega-tion at the International Monetary Fund in Washington returned from

talks without agreement on a new

loan for Portugal, official sources

lips said that under the settlement

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terms, Mattel will pay Maganvox an undisclosed sum and will be-come the lifty-ninth sublicensee from Magnavox under the Sanders Associates patent. Mattel had ap-pealed Judge Leighton's decision

but now will abandon the appeal.

International Herald Tribune

A GRIT CORNER OF THE CONTROL OF THE 11% 634 + 19% + + 19% + + 19% - 17% + + 15% - 17% + 15% - 114% + 15% - 13% - 1 1.5 10 2.3 27 2.3 15 14 7 4.2 22 4.6 4.2 32 1.5 15 4.3 22. 4.7 2.5 12 2.4 7 1.9 12 238 738 1.8 26%-7 1305-3405 344 402 504+ 1344+ 20 is 00
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Herald Tribune

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Tiger International Stops Paying On Certain Loans to Save Cash

LOS ANGELES (Combined Dispatches) — Tiger International has "temporarily" stopped payments on certain bank and institutional loans "as a cash conservation measure." The company said that other obliga-

Company officials met with representatives of its lenders Monday and later said that the company was seeking to reschedule most of the \$350 million in debt payments due in 1983. A company spokeswoman said that she had no information on the response of the lenders Tiger International had a net loss of \$136.2 million in 1982.

Insolvent U.S. Bank Taken Over

KNOXVILLE, Tennessee (AP) — United American Bank of Knox-ville, declared insolvent in the fourth-largest commercial bank failure in U.S. history, has been taken over by First Tennessee of Memphis, Ten-nessee, through a \$705-million merger. Federal regulators let First Tennessee, the state's biggest bank-holding company, acquire United American late on Monday, the same day that

the state banking commissioner had declared the Knoxville bank insolvent because of multimillion-dollar loan losses.

Sony to Build French Plant

PARIS (AP) — After hinting that it would abandon plans to build a video-cassette factory in southern France, Sony said Tuesday that it would proceed with the project.

tHe announcement that Sony would go ahead with the 141-million-franc (\$20.1-million) project followed pledges by Japan last weekend to restrain its exports of video-tape recorders and television tubes to the

Arabs Boycott Transfer System

BAHRAIN (NYT) - Arab banks in Gulf states are boycotting the leading system for transferring money around the world because 10 Isracii banks recently became members, according to banking and other business sources here. The system is called Swift—for the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunications.

U.S. and other Western banks established in Bahrein, the banking center for the Gulf region, are going along with the boycott.

Company Notes

Manville Corp.'s request for a 60-day extension of its reorganization plan under Chapter 11 is scheduled for e court bearing Thursday. The present deadline is Feb. 22.

Semsung Construction has signed a \$155-million contract for construction projects in Yanhu al-Bahr, Sandi Arabia.

U.S. Outlook Raises Hopes in Caribbean

deluxe hotels and giving them at very reasonable prices.

Caribbean Basin Initiative, have yet to receive congressional approval. One would eliminate tariffs on the import of most Caribbean produced goods to the United States; the other would provide tax incentives for U.S. companies that decided to invest in the Caribbean.

President Ronald Reagan, in his State of the Union address last month, re-emphasized his committent to the plan. The Caribbean countries are hopeful, but unconcurred. "We would like to see it happen," said Mr. Vega of the Dominican Central Bank, "but we are making all our projections without it."

Manuel State of the Union address last month, re-emphasized his committent to the plan. The Caribbean countries are hopeful, but unconcurred. "We would like to see it happen," said Mr. Vega of the Dominican Central Bank, "but we are making all our projections without it." The U.S. Virgin Islands have taken a similar tack, though with less dramatic results, repealing tariffs on several tomist items to heighten the attractiveness of the islands' duty-free status. The is-lands of the French West Indies: are benefiting from the strength of the dollar against the local currency, the French franc.

Even countries that had a only small drop in tourism are expressing mild optimism about their

"The worst is over," said Bernardo Vega, president of the Dominican Republic's Central Bank.
"Things are improving; confidence

He noted that his country re-cently reached an agreement with the International Monetary Fund, and said it is taking advantage of the drop in interest rates to renego-

In addition, Caribbean countries hope to benefit soon from lower oil prices. All but Trinidad import most of their energy, and the increases in oil prices in the 1970s were a major cause of the Caribbean's slide into economic disarray. While some countries have long-term oil contracts at higher rates, others expect relief in the next few mouths. Mr. Vega said each \$1 decrease in the price of a barrel of oil would save his country \$15 million in forcign exchange.

The Dominican Republic has the additional advantage of a gold mine. This is all a domino effect," Mr. Vega said. "When the price of oil goes down, people think the international economic situation is getting worse, so it affects gold." For each \$10 increase in the price of gold, he said, the country gains. about \$3.7 million a year.

But the drop in oil prices has also had a negative effect: Large countries that produce oil, such as Mexico, Venezuela and Brazil, have had to curtail aid to the Caribbean. That can mean a lot to a which had hoped for \$90 million from Brazil to help construct a ma-jor tourist complex, but was told last month that Brazil could pro-

While short-term improvements have staved off economic collapse in the Caribbean, longer-term changes have remained clusive. The Caribbean economies are more easily controlled, because of their small size, but they are also harder to alter for the same reason.

"It is easier to make a diagnosis and prepare a prescription," said an international banker who deals with the Caribbean economy. "On the other hand, the elbow room you have for maneuvering is very, very small because the productive base is much less diversified."

Several countries planned to diversify by encouraging industrial development, promoting their proximity to the United States and their relatively low-priced labor. But the U.S. recession has discouraged expansion.

Wholesale Prices Fell By 0.9% in Japan

TOKYO - Japanese wholesale prices fell 0.9 percent in January from December, when they fell 1.3 percent from November, the Bank of Japan reported Tuesday.

Wholesale prices (ell 0.1 percent from a year earlier in December, the first year-to-year fall since a 0.9 percent fall in April 1981.

GM-Toyota Venture May Not Save Jobs

Trade Commission, which is inves- ed States by themselves. tigating the possible antitrust im-plications of the GM-Toyota arrangement, that any product of the joint venture is not intended to displace an existing product, according to Thomas Campbell, director of the FTC's bureau of competi-

Translation: To quit building the Chevette, GM would presumably have to demonstrate that the move was not caused by competition from the new GM-Toyota car.

Another key FTC concern helps explain why Mr. Smith has placed so much emphasis on the alleged uniqueness of the vehicle, even though it is widely understood to be a version of a Toyota Corolla replacement that was already under development when the GM-Toyota negotiations began.

■ Toyota Strategy Differs Steve Lohr of The New York Times reported from Tokyo:

The strategy chosen by Toyota, Japan's largest car maker, is in sharp contrast to that of two other efits of Toyota's efficiency can be major Japanese producers, the Nis-duplicated anywhere if enough san Motor Co. and the Honda Mo-money is invested in support systor Co., which have decided to tems.

build costly new plants in the Unit-

"It's e smart thing for Toyota to go into the U.S. with a partner," said Kenichi Ohmae, managing director of McKinsey & Co. in To-

Toyota's great strength is in the efficiency of its production, which is concentrated in Toyota City, about 150 miles (240 kilometers) east of Tokyo. But some analysts say Toyota may lose much of its manufacturing edge if it moves far-ther from its lightly controlled environs, with its workers living in company dormitories and committed suppliers next door.

Toyota moved rapidly in the car-1970s to streamline its operations by keeping inventories low and by investing in sophisticated materials-handling machinery, including robots.

Toyota would have a hard time

operating as it does in Tokyo or Kyushu, one Japanese analysi id. "To think it would go into the U.S. by itself is crazy."

But others contend that the ben-

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Further, two key sections of the Reagan administration's chief effort on behalf of the region, the Cambbean Rasin Initiative, have

ment to the plan. The Caribbean countries are hopeful, but unconvinced, "We would like to see it happen," said Mr. Vega of the Dominican Central Bank, "but we are making all our projections without it."

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NEW YORK - International Business Machines said Tuesday it plans to become more competitive m the market for lower priced personal computers.

While the company stopped short of disclosing its immediate intentions, an official said IBM's goal was to make personal computers easier to use and less expensive. Philip D. Estridge, vice president

and general manager of iBM's entry systems division, said, though giving no details, that the company was aware that it needed to market a range of "affordable" personal computers. Reports have circulated that IBM is working on a personal computer, code-named "Peanuts," that But officials invol

would retail for \$600 to \$750, would probably have 64K of memory and would be sold by major re- the \$200 million. tailers such as Sears and J.C. Penney. The computer 1BM now sells costs \$1,565 and up

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February 16, 19B3

5 Banks Meet to Plan Syndication Of \$200-Million Loan to Hungary

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service BONN - Representatives of five major banks met Tuesday in Luxembourg to map a syndication strategy for a \$200-million loan to belp Hungary cut the proportion of its short-term debt and build up diminishing currency reserves to and Jan Woloszyn, the bank's first keep its economy affoat.

The syndicate's lead banks -Deutsche Bank, Austria's Creditanstalt-Bankverein, the Bank of Tokyo. Manulacturers Hanover Trust and Arab Banking Corp. are said to have met with a tepid response from other major banks because of the tangled East Euro-

But officials involved in Tues day's talks said they thought subscribers could be found for most of

The Hungarian loan package is only one stone in a complex mosaid of bank aid being assembled for 1BM began selling its Personal East European countries with Computer line in the summer of pressing liquidity problems. Last week, commercial banks agreed to tising blitz, is estimated to be sec- let Romania stretch out repayment and only to Apple in total sales, of \$600 million, or about 70 per-Analysts believe IBM is also likely cent of interest and principal it owes the banks this year. Banks are also seeking ways to grant Yugoslavia \$1 billion in refinancing as part of a \$4.6-billion aid package by industrialized countries' governments and banks.

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Talks on rescheduling Poland's the Basel-based Bank for Interna-1983 debt are to begin soon, and some Western officials say they could be complicated by personnel shifts this week at Poland's foreign trade bank. There is concern that the resignations of Stanislaw Kobak, the head of Bank Handlowy, vice president, might indicate a shift to a lougher negotiating

Despite \$8 billion in external debt — a higher per-capita level than in Poland — Hungary turned successfully to Manufacturers Hanover last August to assemble a \$300-million, short-term loan from million last year.

Earlier this month. Janos Fekete. deputy head of Hungary's National Bank, said the country could repay interest and principle on \$1 billion of medium-term loans this year.

Hungary also stands to receive \$400 million under a \$600-million International Monetary Fund standby credit program agreed to in November, aimed at assuring a surplus on Hungary's current account this year. The plan also entails a tight domestic austerity program and a drive to raise the trade \$260-million loan, in addition to a surplus to \$1 billion, from \$700



M. René THOMAS, Chairman of BNP, visits Algeria

A delegation from BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS, led by its Chairman, M. René THOMAS, recently visited Algerie at the invita-tion of BANQUE NATIONALE D'ALGÉRIE. M. THOMAS was accompanied by M. Jacques-Henri WAHL, Chief General Manager, M. Pierre MENDRAS, Control Manager and M. Emmanuel MOUTERDE, Manager of the African Department. M. THOMAS was welcomed by Mr. Habib DJAFARI, Chairmon and Chief General Manager of BANQUE NATIONALE D'ALGÉRIE, Discussions were held with the Minister of Finance, the Minister for Housing and Town Planning, the Secretary of State for External Trade, the Governor of the Centrel Bank and the heads of major Algerian companies to assess the importance of investment in Algeria. Priority was given to housing, transport end communications, the food and agricultural industries, and petro-

Together with the Algerian banks, the French delegation examined methods of financing these projects. Their discussions confirmed Algerian and French will to achieve swift results following the initiative prometed by President MITTERRAND's earlier visit to Algeria, and the advanced state of negotiations in several sectors. Their discussions also highlighted the favourable opportunities available to French companies and confirmed the preminent part which BNP will have to play in supporting their activities.

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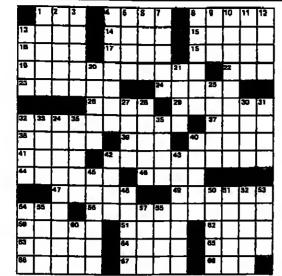
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16 Poilu's weapon 17 Auguste's Christmas 18 Vigorous argument 19 He wrote "A Boy's Will
22 Ending lor

23 — claim (establish mining rights) 24 A weasel 26 Time — ha 29 '' — You in My Oreams"
32 An "Ave!" lor Julius from

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Enough"
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47 Expunge 49 Educational 54 ---- lavor

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DOWN I Barbizon painter 2 Brazilian dance 3 Full of fumes 4 Top QB: 1981-82 S Starting with 6 Chastity's

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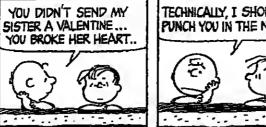
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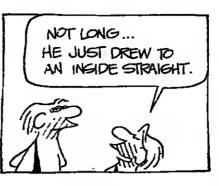




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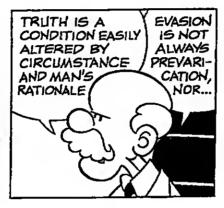






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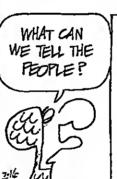
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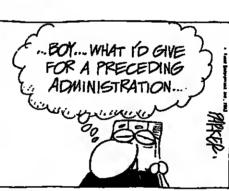




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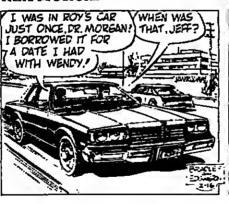
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BOOKS

BLACK SHEEP

By Christopher Simon Sykes. 285 pp. Illustrated. \$17.75. Viking, 625 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

relation as that of father and son, there is no medium between a thorough displeasure and a thorough reconciliation." This lack of a medium was never a problem for Lady Mary and her husband, who remained absolute in their displeasure with their son Edward, whose life encompassed every crime from higamy and theft to the publishing of a book that his mother consid-

But Lady Mary's observation is relevant to some of the other profiles included in Christopher Simoo Sykes's "Black Sheep," a miscellany of misbehavior among members of the English aristocra-cy, to which class Sykes has con-fined his surges, both because "the fined his survey, both because "the greater the escutcheon, the more violens the stain upon it" and because "to the aristocracy the honour of the family was all-

important. Certainly, the lack of a zone between displeasure and reconcilia-tion explains why the relationship between Lord William Paget and his father, Henry William Paget, Earl of Uxbridge and hero of Waterloo, is so amusing. I know one really oughtn'! to be enter-tained by such a poignant spectacle as an overfond father whose life is ruioed by his determinedly ne'er-do-well son. Still, I found myself laughing out loud at the regularity with which the earl collapsed into forgiveness and renewed hope, and the vigor with which Lord William promptly got himself back into debt again. It happened too often to retain its poignancy.

in fact, one really shouldn't laugh at any of Sykes's catas-trophes, which include sons dissipating great fortunes, young men giving way to dissolution and frenzies of violence, members of the royal court succumbing to sexual scandal, the case of a woman who appalled Victorian England by divorcing her husband and pursuing a series of exotic lovers, and several instances, not including the too fa-mous example of Lord Alfred Douglas and Oscar Wilde, of English aristocrats who had to flee to the Continent because of being exposed as homosexuals.

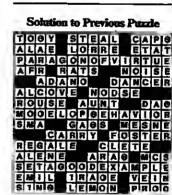
One shouldn't be amused - and indeed one isn't by the case of the beautiful Jane Digby, Lady Ellenborough, who was simply too forthright and romantic to abide an arranged marriage that bored her, or by the pathetic example of Lord Arthur Somerset, who was driven into lonely and useless exile out of fear that he would be prosecuted for frequenting a male

But the rest of "Black Sheep" is somehow very entertaining. This is partly because we know from the very subject of the book that most 15 of the stories are going to end in disaster. Moreover, few of Sykes's people do anything to gain our

The book is also amusing because the anthor neatly manages to avoid repeating himself. It isn't just that these various black sheep (and ewes) dishonor their families in such a variety of different ways. It's also that Sykes keeps shifting the form in which he treats them, from straight biography to general survey to anecdotal roundup and back to biography again.

Then there are the prodigies of

excess some of his black sheep commit — the nearly £400,000 of debt that George William Thomas



THINK it is my duty to put you in mind," wrote Lady Mary Wortley Montagu to ber husband in 1741, "that in so oear a women during the last years of the volume of the last years of the last year women during the last years of the 19th century; or the world's largest collection of walking sticks, which was included in the 40-day 1904 auction of Anglesey Castle's beelesey.
Or the "match of £500, between Or the "match of £500, between five turkeys and five geese, to run from Norwich to London." which George Walpole, Lord Orford, helped to arrange on the way to dissipating his grandfather's great collection of paintings, many of which today hang in the Soviet Union's Hermitage, having been sold. ion's Hermitage, having been sold over two centuries ago to Empress. Catherine of Russia.

Sykes does attempt to passing to identify some of the causes of such excessive behavior. lo particular, he hlames the system of primogeniture - whereby the oldest son inherits his father's estate and the younger children must seek meaner. ways of surviving — as well as the medieval upbringing of children that persisted in England into the 17th and 18th centuries, permitting forms of cruelty that were bound. to induce violence and hostility.

Happily, however, he doesn't, push these arguments too hard. Somehow, no sociology seems entirely adequate to account for the, more extreme cases covered in thisamusing survey.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on. the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS

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PEOPLE by Harold S.
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9 53

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

IN the diagramed deal West brought off a psychological double-cross, defending a contract of three no-trump.

Two points are worth ooting about the bidding. South opened one no-trump rather than one spade, and most experts would do the same. The advantage of showing the strength of the hand slightly ontweighs the importance of revealing the five-card spade suit.

The standard response for North would be two contracts but this

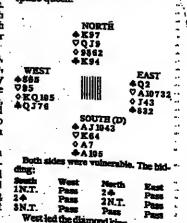
would be two oo-trump, but this would bave had a specialized meaning in the partnership style. He therefore had to temporize with a Stayman two-clob bid, although the had on interest in the major. he had oo interest in the major

Both possible game contracts, four spades and three no-trump, are likely to depend on the ability of the declarer to locate the spade queen. Against three no-trump, West led the diamond king and South won with the ace, hoping to block the suit if West began with a double from jack or ten.
South led a heart to the queen in

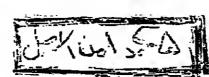
dummy, and East won and contin-ued diamonds. When West had taken his diamond tricks, he exited with a heart, and had a discarding problem when South took his last heart winner.

The obvious discard was a club. leaving South to guess the position of the spade queen. But West threw a spade, a play one would expect from a beginner. No expert would throw a spade

from three small cards in such a position, thus indicating the right way to play spades. Or so South thought. He concluded, as West meant him to conclude, that West a meant him to conclude, that West had begun with four spades including the queen. He cashed the space and ran the jack, going down two tricks since East still had a heart winner when he took the spade one of the spade of



THE MAN THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR



And he showed so

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SPORTS

Born-Again Christians Putting Faith in NHL

spirit," he said.

By Kathy Blumenstock WASHINGTON—The bruis—Staniowski, Paul Baxter, Ed Kea, ing business of hother, with juring checks and stick swinging as and other names familiar to a way of life, hardly seems the hockey followers are all bornideal place to practice the golden again Christians.

æs

rule. Spear thy neighbor?
"I don't think they're incompatible kinds of situations," said Ed Staniowski of the Winniper Jets. "If part of hockey is getting the puck out of the corner and giving a guy a clean check, you do it. There's no need to be dirty or break the rales to do your job and live up to the Lord's will."

Like many other players in the National Hockey League, Staniowski calls himself a Christian athlete," one who has sought reassurance in religion and has "made the commitment" to Jesus Christ. Some of them talk about their faith freely, even eagerly; others are so unobtrusive that few observers recognize they are, indeed, born again Christians

"They play aggressive hockey, with team spirit and an unselfish attitude," said Don Lisemer, a former player who mms a Mon-treal organization called Hockey Ministries International "But they have a low-key approach." -:
Doug Jarvis, Mike Gartner,



They find no conflict between what they do for a living and the faith they practice.

"Our first job is to play hock-cy," said Walter. "Mike [Gartner] mid once, We're paid to win. Exactly. We aren't paid to study the Bible. There's talk that Christians are pansies, that win or lose they'll just walk away from the team. But that's just talk."

Walter like some others, is zealous as a missionary in his involvement. There are a lot of people missing the boat. I'm more than willing to share my faith," he said. "If this is it, you want others to know it too."

Like many others in his profession, Walter mined to faith as a way of seeking a higher meaning m an affluent existence. "I had lots of money, was cap-

tain of the team, owned a house and a car, which not many 21year-olds can," he said. "With all that, I knew I should be on top of the world. What's left? But I was having a void in my life."

> Such a situation can divide a club. But if the presence of Chris-tian athletes on a hockey team hampers its efficiency, no coach

And given the opportunity to use

it for God's glory. I do, whether

I'm playing hockey or sitting on the bench."

If some of what comes their

way is ridicule, mild or severe, the players live with it. "I think

the mocking is in just a kidding way," Walter said. "Any time

someone is different from the

For a long stretch when Kea played for the Atlanta (now Cal-gary) Flames, he was the only born-again Christian on the team. But his influence reached

several teammates, and the

Flames became, to a degree, fac-

crowd, there's a question."

or player will say so.
Bryan Murray, the Washington
Capital coach, said when he first took over, he was aware that Walter, Gartner and a few other Christian players held meetings.
Walter "was very religious, and I
know he tried to get some of the
other gnys interested," Murray

But rather than do something about it — "what would you do anyway?" — Murray said nothing, but did acknowledge that "something different like that that takes attention away from hockey, isn't good for a team."

When Walter was traded to Montreal last September, the sit-uation dissolved. "Mike [Gartner] and Dong [Jarvis] are very quiet about it," Murray said. Gartner's remest to be a bit late for practice on Sundays so he can attend church does not bother Murray. "And during his time off, I'm not going to follow a guy around, to a bar or to church. What they do is their business." Lisemer, a former player in the Montreal system, started his or-

confronted Walter. "I kept thinkfor it. He belps NHL teams set ing, if the plane goes down, am f ready to die?" he said. He mmed to the Bible and increased his up chapel services for teams on the road and stays in touch with the network of Christian players, awareness of a world outside offering a periodical newsletter

hockey.
"Being away from home, seeand encouraging words.

"As we look at the person of ing all the parties, drinking, late Christ, you might think of him as nights, created a tremendous conmeek, but that word really means flict for me," said Staniowski. power under control. The term born-again Christian is "For instance, Jarvis plays a sometimes applied incorrectly, but basically it's a "rebirth of the

scrappy game - never dirty, but hardly 'meek.' The motivation and desire to excel is greater than "Rather than focusing on the before. You're trying to sanisfy your fans, coach and team, as selfish things in the world, you recognize you're here for a purwell as yourself and the Lord." pose," he said. "The ability and skill I have are not by chance. Like other observers, Murray is puzzled by the hockey-playing born-again Christians.

"With Ryan, he'd say be'd go all out, but he wouldn't fight," Murray said. "One time last year. [Pittsburgh's] Paul Baxter was skating off the ice and his language was just awful. Worse than mine. I asked Ryan how this guy could be a Christian, yet come off cussing like that? Ryan just said, Bryan, he's one we're not very proud of."

Walter, Staniowski and the rest see few drawbacks in their situation. "The Apostle Paul said. Run the race as a Christian. Staniowski said, "'even if for a wreath that will wilt.' If be used a sports analogy, there must be something positive, some connec-tion about athletics. He could've used any analogy. I'm sure it's all part of a plan."

NHL Standings

ķ.		Pot	rick	DIVE	dem		
I		v	Y L	T	GF	GA	Pts
ē	Philodelphia			7	225	159	79
	NY istanders			,	218	149	69
y	Washington			13	230	202	49
	NY RONDONS		25	8			56
	New Jersey		35		160		34
g	Pittsburgh		38		180	202	33
0				Divis			
-	Boston		10		220		84
t	Maatreal	31			242		72
	Quebec		23	,			61
,	Buffolo		27	11	210	100	61
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-	CAMP					HCE	
)lyb			-
)	Chicago		14		253		79
	Minnesoto		15	13			71
	St Louis		29	11			49
	Detroit		31		177	236	40
	Toronto		30	10		236	38
				Divis			_
•	Edmonton	31	17		309		72
•	Colpary		25	•	236	239	57
ι	Winnipeg		29	.7		242	51
-	Vancouver		27	11		221	47
	Los Angeles		29		206	246	46
•		MOTH		Res	277		

Montreal 4, Edmonton 2 (Nosk Robinson (18), Noskund (21), Carb (14): Gretzky 2 (48)), St. Louis 6, Buffato 4 (Lentieux (3), Turn-buil (23). Babych (13), Federko (16). Sulter (32), Dunioo (19); Soverd (13), Per-reault (24), Cvr (3), Romsey (4) 1,

Cruel Metamorphosis of Enzo Bearzot

LONDON - The philosophy of quitting while you're ahead, as the condemned-man's look should tempting to the sportsman as the revisit Rearzot's worn features apple was to Adam, will haunt quite so soon.

Enzo Bearzot for the rest of his Yet the warnings were all days. He had his chance, and blew

Indeed, the suggestion had been put to him in the hour he was lifted shoulder-high by the players who unexpectedly won the World Cup last summer. Leave me to the sunshine, Bearzot in effect pleaded then; today I am too happy to look into the future.

It is too late for Bearzot now, for he chose to stay as Italian team manager, and within eight months the cruel cycle of his metamorphosis has been completed.

He entered the World Cup wracked by acute Italian pessimism. The victory was like a Mount Vesuvius overflowing with ecstasy. Then, last Sunday, the same Italian players abysmally failed to defeat a team of Cypriot part-timers, and Bearzot was recast in the role of scapegoat.

No soccer nation has ever

history have carried the burdens so vividly. The only surprise is that revisit Bearzot's worn features that his aging squad had further cided to let them have another go

Yet the warnings were all around. Bearzot's team had become world champion against a tide of such ferocious Italian newspaper hostility that its camp in

ROB HUCHES

Spain was locked and bolted against the venom.

The worms turned, of course, with the victory. And then - while the hands on Bearzot's shoulders were for once free of knives, while the government, the pope and even the press barons raised their champagne glasses to him — was the Enzo, how could you? And it moment to retire. Bearzot was was nearly worse, Italy, whose task walking on water and, as things at qualifying for the European turned out could have gone on his finals in 1984 is now a mountain, deified journey if only he had ac-actually fell behind before Franknowledged that his side had been built for that moment and no other

But no. Bearzot had long-term enemies in the Italian soccer reached such antipodal heights of boastfulness and spite within so short a time span. And few faces in decision to go on was as much to

spite them (and, in the case of archenemy Italio Allodi, to temporarily remove them) as it was belief Old friend, what a pity you de-

golden mileage in it. By Sunday Bearzot's triumphs had turned to stone. He stood in Limassol declaring his disbelief that his world-beaters could play in so unrecognized a way.

Statistics alone emphasized the

though Italy had lost a friendly in European championship. Rome to Switzerland (while under the influence of midsummer celebrations) and although it had failed to beat Czechoslovakia and Romania in the European championship, even Bearzot had said that "nothing less than a three-goal

win in Cyprus will satisfy me."
Enzo, how could you? And it cesco Graziani spared the blushes with an equalizer. The Italian media are crucifying

Bearzot. Rino Tommasi, a leadin Milanese commentator, preempte this latest fall from grace by asking: "What does the world have to learn from the Italian World Cup victory? Nothing. Absolutely nothing. This is not a great team."
Of course, Paolo Rossi, the six-

goal superstriker of last summer, the alleged match fixer amnestied so that his boots could score for Italy and earn him riches beyond the dreams of millionaires, is a ca-talyst for blame alongside his man-

Rossi's limbs have not withstood the year's sudden return to top flight. His muscles have stretched to breaking point. His celebrity has sapped some vitality and his goalscoring has dried up - only three in the league for Juventus and none in the four internationals. And the whole of Italy, bar Bearzot, knows that Sandro Altobelli would have done far, far better, To be fair to the critics, though

they did say before the World Cup that Bearzot's undying faith in the same old faces would drag Italy down. But for a handful of matches in one month of 1982, they were right and Bearzot was wrong And they told him, after the great

triumph, that now be must abandon his team, must bring in the young bloods who would carry ltaly through the 1986 cup - now, before it was too late. Alas, it is like breaking the faith,

"If I did that," Bearzot had replied, "and they failed in European championships, they would never

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Old friend, what a pity you deat you. Think what your name would mean now if your head had mied your heart and you had allowed the summer of '82 to stand?

Talking of past reputations, the Netherlands attempts to resurrect its withered status Wednesday. It failure. Cyprus had lost 54 of its journeys to Seville to play Spam in previous 58 internationals, and al-

> Little is left of Dutch Manager Kees Rijvers' fleeting ambition to follow the Cruyff era with youth. The Netherlands' youth was not ready - may never be ready - to grow into the team of Johan Cruyff, Johan Neeskens, Rudi Krol, Wim van Hanegem & Co., and Rijvers has been forced to turn to the aged remnants of that great

> It was said that Cravif himself might condescend to return, but the money or the will, or both, evaporated. Krol is more likely to answer the call, 10 play alongside the equally matured but less re-nowned likes of Kees van Kooten, Dick Schoenaker, Piet Schrijvers and Hugo Hovenkamp, who are asked to supply the wisdom while the next-generation likes of Edo Ophof and Ruud Guillit do the

running.
The Netherlands has done what it could to buy time. It heads its group with a 9-2 goal difference, thanks in no small measure to the dubious policy of paying Malta £23,000 (about \$35,190) to play a "home" match across the border in Aachen. Banned from performing. on its own island after crowd trou-ble. Malta sold out to the tune of a 6-0 defeat.

Spain will be different Few of the Spaniards humiliated in the World Cup remain, but Spain is Spain: Doubtless encouraged by EUFA's predicted innocuous nonpunishment to Barcelona again last weekend, the boots will fly.

The Netherlands, of course, was never angelic. Even in the beyday, there were harsh elements amid the beauty, but I'm willing to bet that among all the reasons Cruyff has for not answering the call, his own pained memories of life with Barcelona and the illegal kieking that UEFA condones as a Spanish eustom are paramount.

It may be early for the Ides of March, but the prospects - for En ropean soccer under unchecked Spanish boots, for Bearzot with the knives being sharpened once more are mighty unhealthy. And so

Robinson as **Head Coach**

LOS ANGELES — John Robin-Olson. He says he is "mentally on, one of the most successful col." lege football coaches in recent years, was named late Monday as head coach of the National Football League's Los Angeles Rams.

Robinson, 47, had a seven-year record of 67-14-2 as coach at the University of Southern California. He resigned last fall to become USC's vice president of university relations, but said Monday that he missed the game.

The terms of Robinson's coutract were not disclosed. Robinson served 12 seasons as

an assistant coach at the University of Oregon. He also was an assistant at USC for two years and backfield coach of the NFL Oakland Raiders

Georgia Frontiere, the Rams' owner, had fired Coach Ray Malavasi after the season ended last month. The Rans had slipped badly under Malavasi since their 1979 Malavasi had a 44-41 record in five years with the Rams. .

Basketball Polls

The Associated Press

J. No. Caro 4. Houston (5) 5. Virginio 6. Bt. John's 111 O. UCLA 15. Wichito Si, 14. towa 17. syrocuse 12. Boston Cat,

NEW YORK - The United Press in

. Indiana (3) (19-2) 1. Indiana (3) (19-2) 2. Nevado-Las Vasos (22) (22-0) 2. Ne. Carolina (5) (21-4) 4. Neustas (4) (20-2) 5. Virelnia (1) (19-3) 6. St. John's (1) (20-2) 7. Arkonaca (20-1) 1. UCLA (17-3) 12. Kentucky (16-5) 13. Memphis St. (18-3) iowa (16-6) : Tenna (18-6) 16. Termessee (15-7) 19. Tern.-Chattanooga (17-5)
20. Oktohoma St. (17-4)
(By aprecision) with the National Asia
flor of Baskethall Couches, teoris on M

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Rams Hire Vaulter Olson Weary of the Grind

Life in the NEIL: Is the golden rule in the rule book?

In a telephone interview Sunday, Olson said from his home in Abilene. Texas, that everything might be cured by a weekend off. But his indoor season is jammed into seven weekends. Two are left.

He will vault Friday night in San will make two appearances in the because I made 19 feet. I knew I metropolitan New York area: Feb. was going to make it I was a letdown 25 in the indoor championships in Madison Square Garden and Feb. 27'in an invitational meet at the Meadowlands Arena in East Rutherford, New Jersey.

The Olympic Invitational was postponed last Saturday night because of the snowstorm. Oison vaulted the night before in San Francisco and was en route to New York via Dallas.

all New York airports were closed, he quickly boarded a 40-minute Super Bowl season; last year's 2-7 commuter flight to Abilene, and record followed a 6-10 1981 season. minutes after arriving he was

Last winter, Olson set four world-indoor bests in the pole vault the highest at 18 feet 10 inch-

Outdoors, he cleared 18-44 or higher in 19 meets, with a season high of 18-9%, and Track & Field News ranked him the No. 1 vaulter in the world. This winter, that success has

continued Olson set world-indoor bests of 18-10% in Ottawa and 18-10% in Los Angeles. Then, on Feb. 4 in Toronto, he broke the barrier by vaulting 19-44.

Now Olson, 24 years old, 6 feet 2 inches tall and 168 pounds, is on top of the world. Or so it seems.
"I'm falling apart," he said. I'm getting too old. I'm doing too much. There's no time to rest

from back-to-back weekend meets. This last week was the physical low point of my career. "I guess it's a combination of everything — the mental letdown of making 19 feet, not sleeping that

night, then flying all the next day to Dallas. Olson said he was in bed at

12:30 A.M. after the Toronto meet, but he could not sleep. He remembered looking at his watch at 4:15; he was up two hours later to fly to Dallas.

The Dallas meet was special for Olson. He brought down almost 50 people from Abilene, including the ninth-grade Bible class he and his Wednesday nights.

The meet turned into a night-The meet turned into a night-mare. Of son started vaulting at 18-42, and his first two jumps, he Full Choke by a neck, with Naevus the winter in California and then said, were terrible. He made 18-4% 2% lengths behind them. on his third try and won the meet,

Union.

terrible," Olson said, "it was just a joke. I was so embarrassed that I found energy somewhere. The next two jumps were real good, and I was over the bar. I didn't make them, but at least I was respectable," he added.

deal, no question, but I don't think I worned about it.

"Actually, Toronto and 19 feet were easy. Dallas was physically tough because I took nine jumps at 18-4½ or higher. Lower heights don't affect you very much, but the nigh ones do.

"So I worked out just a little last week. I wasn't going to compete this weekend, but Tom Jennings When he learned in Dallas that kind of talked me into it." Jennings is the coach and travel coordinator for the Pacific Coast Club, of which Olson is a member.

Olson won in San Francisco, New York Times Service lempt. Next, he had the bar moved clearing 18 feet on his second attempt 19-60t pole-vaulter in indoor track history has exhausted Billy of Vladimir Polyakov of the Soviet of Vladimir Polyakov of the Sov

"I felt lousy going into the "My first jump at 19-14 was so meet," said Oison. "I felt better lost seven pounds in the five weeks of the indoor season. It's all that running around and airplane food and hotel food.

"The sensation of 19 feet was kind of a fleeting thing. Ten min-utes after it happened, it left me maybe because that's not my po-

"I don't really know how high I can go, but I know it's more than 19 feet. At times, I've seen myself so much higher in the air. I think four or five or six inches higher, maybe more."

Olson has no timetable for the world record outdoors, except that he expects it soon. "I don't know when or where,"

he said. "If I get the right condi-tions, it could be any time starting next month.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

"But it will come. Then maybe won't feel so tired."

No New 'Sol' Is Rising On the West's Horizon

By Andrew Beyer Washington Post Service ARCADIA, California - When Gato del Sol came out of the blue to win the 1982 Kentucky Derby, he eradicated the longstanding prejudice against colts who prepare or the Derby in California.

last season are both out of action, lywood Futurity, two lengths beone permanently, one temporarily. hind Roving Boy in the performThe brilliant filly Landaluce ance that earned him the Eclipse
died last fall and the champion colt

Award. Roving Boy has three screws holding together a bone in his foreleg,

after suffering a training accident that will sideline him for mouths. Behind these outstanding two there is not a great deal of depth. Some of the colts aspiring to stardom competed in the first signifi-cant 3-year-old stake of the winter

win the seven-furlong San Vicente
Stakes, and on the backstretch he found himself sitting behind two fast as the more seasoned colts in faint-hearted speed horses who the stake did. were battling for the lead. He fiancee. Suzanne Levy, teach moved up into contention on the bloodlines won't hurt him. turn and then -nothing.

grees that suggest they would need an oxygen tent if they attempted to go the Derby distance, there was clearly no Gato del Sol in this field. Who are the best Derby-age cons on the West Coast?

The pro-tem leader of the group is Fifth Division, a stoutly bred But Easterners may feel safe in colt who showed considerable prereviving that prejudice this year.

The West's best 2-year-olds of finish third in the prestigious Hol-

> Desert Wine, who finished second in that stake, had run several good races against Roving Boy, but his front-running style and his pedigree do not suggest that he is a classic-type horse.

at Santa Anita on Sunday, but the ter is a colt named Silent Fox, who race only verified their mediocrity.

Naevus, a colt who had won his broke from the No. 1 post position only two starts in smashing fash and was forced to race on a deep, ion, was the even-money favorite to disadvantageous rail all the way,

Silent Fox's connections and Trained by four-time Eclipse went East to win the Kentucky Since the 1-2 finishers have pedi- Derby.

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NEW YORK — The top 20 hours in the As-socioted Press college basketball soft, with first-slace votes in parentheses, records.and total points;

championship consideration by UPL Currently an probation are Oklahama City, St.

By Frank Litsky

OBSERVER

The Mane Chance

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — When visitors from elsewhere start calling New York a sissy town I take them to the corner of Eighth Avenue and 42d Street and point up toward Seventh Avenue and Times Square.

"Name any crime forbiddeo in any code of law written since the dawn of time," I say, "and at this very moment you can find some-one in this block who has committed it, is planning to commit it, or is committing it right now."

Uotil this week the block has

never let New York down when challenged by an out-of-towner. A skeptical Chicagoan went home defeated one day when, in less than three minutes. I was able to introduce him in an arsonist, a pickpocket, an ax killer, a jury suborner, a child molester, a receiver of stolen goods, four car thieves, eight violators of the Mann Act, 16 juveniles who'd stolen welfare checks from neighbors' mailboxes and three men planning the armed rohbery of a nursing home.

Another time, challenged hy a Texan, I even found a man who committed mopery. Actually, mopery isn't a crime, but only an old policemen's joke in which it's defined as the act of displaying yourself in the nude to a hlind per-

I reasoned that, whether mopery was a crime of not, if there were people in the world who thought it was a crime those people would be on 42d Street looking for a chance to commit it. I equipped the Texan with a white cane and dark glasses and, sure enough, a 42d Streeter bounded out of a doorway, committed mopery and ran. Then yesterday, my friend Winokur from Iowa dropped in full of abuse about New York not having any hair on its chest compared to Iowa City. I took him to Eighth Avenue and 42d Street and read him the

"All right," he said, "let's see more," you find a horseoapper."

My usual sources on the street were stymied. "Man, I stole a lot of dogs and cats," one of them said, and even some sheep a couple of times - you know, for the wool but where am I going to keep a hot horse in a one-room fifth-floot walkup?"

We tried the subway. A source

who supports himself by sucking tokens out of subway turnstiles said, yes, as a matter of fact he had heard some people who had read about the Irish horsenapping talk-ing about it. How it would be a quicker way in get rich than selling acid and grass on the subway steps. How they could keep the horse in the subway until they collected the \$2.7 million."

"Are they going to do it?" "You crazy, man? I told those guys, 'Man, you guys talking about a thoroughbred horse, not about your average run-of-the-mill human New Yorker. You put a thoroughbred horse down here, in two hours the smell will kill him."

Winokur was gloating. "I told you it was a sissy town." In desperation I took him to see Harry, the grand old mastermind, as he is known along the street because of his profound philosophical and sociological insights. His gummy old eyes recovered a spark their youthful fire when he heard the word "horsenapping."

"An inspired idea!" he croaked. "Just when I was ready to die be-cause I thought I'd seen it all, you bear oews of a whole new kind of crime — horsenapping. Tell me, my lovelies, how is it done?"

He stopped me sadly halfway through the Irish tale. "It will never eatch on with this modern generanon." he sighed. "Why not?"

"It is a crime that takes hoofspah. Plenty of hoofspah. New Yorkers don't have it any more." "What is hoofspah?" asked

Winokur. "It is the quality which enables a man to steal a thoroughbred horse, hide it in a subway where it dies of the smell, theo sue the city for \$2.7 million for being in violation of the Clean Air Act, said Harry. "New Yorkers don't have it any-

"A sissy town," said Winokut. So I took him back in the subway with his lowa-pure nostrils. I could have left him there to teach him a lesson, hut I hauled him out after 10 minutes and took him to my apartment where after reviving, he observed that it wasn't big enough to hide a thoroughhred horsetail hair.

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John Denver

Is There a Rocky Mountain High? 'You Betcha,' Says the Man Who Wants to Sing From the Moon

By Michael Zwerin

ional Herald Tribun PARIS — John Denver makes an easy tar-get. Anybody who (according to RCA Records) has sold 100 million records can't be all good.

Then there's that voice that has been de-

rates there's that voice that has been de-scribed as "thin and whiny." The rock press really lays ioto Denver. His "sophomoric" songs contain "homespun banalities," they are "saccharine, easy listening fodder that plumb the depths of naiveté." His instrumen-tal ability is "extremely limited." You begin to suspect that anybody so universally disliked by the rock press can't be all bad.

Part of the aggressioo prohably has in do

with that all-American boy oext door, buck-toothed, sunburned country grin, the blood bangs banging over the forehead. How can a head that pretty actually contain anything? And that bomespuo manner, ask him if he skis and he answers: "You betcha." Is John Denver for real?

What journalists call "simplistic," Denver sees as "universal": "When people in Japan sing 'Rocky Mountain High,' it's not about the Rocky Mountains, it's about self-discovery. All of us are concerned with self-discovery. ery. 'Back Home Again' is oot about my place in Colorado, it's not a truckers' song, it's about anybody who comes hack home after being away for awhile. Leaving oo a Jet Plane is about leaving someone you love in go in do something you have to do, and God it kills you to go. We all experience these things. Music continually points out our humanity.

Now 39, Denver was born John Henry Deutschendorf in Roswell, New Mexico. His father, a career U.S. Air Force pilot, moved around quite a hit. When they were living in Tucson, Arizona, his grandmother gave him a guitar, and then they moved in Montgomery, Alahama. He did oot know a single person there, he was just one more military brat. Playing guitar got him through that situation. The family moved in Fort Worth, Texas, and it happened again.

When he was 16 he started "working on wheat harvests Irom Texas to the Dakotas, I drove trucks and combines. When I was 18 I worked in a lumber camp in Washington. A lot of the loggers had been in prison, they were a mugh hunch, hut the thing that always made friends for me was playing the guitar and singing. I went to college to study architecture hut I was a bad student so I dropped out of college either to get music out of my system so I could go to school seriously, or see how far I could take this thing."

He wrote "Leaving on a Jet Plane," an enormous hit Ior Peter, Paul and Mary, hrought out his first solo album, "Rhymes and Reasons," in 1969, and took "this thing" very far indeed. His pastoral tenot voice, accompanied hy acoustic guitar, combined folk music with the calmer strains of rock.



Denver: "Livingry" not weaponry.

According to the New Musical Express, Deover milked ecology dry as a source for material." Here we come in a touchy ques-tioo. Where does milking stop and using power for worthy causes hegin? When Denver's fame gets him on octwork television to promote a concert, he also speaks of his favorite causes like world hunger and ecology and the publicity goes both ways. Which is using which, and does it matter? During a recent tour of Europe, Denver was on a French television news program. He said to himself: "What am I doing singing a love song here oo the news? Then I thought with all this bad stuff going on in the world, maybe it's a good idea in remind people that there is still this other thing, love, that means a lot to exempted."

a lot to everybody."

Clichés are often no less true for being clichés. How about this? "We oeed more awareoess. This incredible expenditure on defense capability and weaponry is taking away Irom what we oeed to spend to solve the biggest problems — unemployment, re-cession. I think we should put people to work by spending on livingry, not weaponry. 'Liv-ingry,' that's Bucky Fuller's word, oot mine."

Buckminster Fuller called it "spaceship earth" and his geodesic domes have been constructed around the world, Deover wrote a song about him. "What One Man Can Do." They are working together in Denver's Windstar Foundation, which is active in energy research and development. He describes one project with undisguised pride:

We took an old ranch house which used to cost \$400 a month to heat and it is onw energy sufficient. Using different aspects of solar technology, and a windmill, we produce more energy than we use oow. We feed it

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back into the Colorado grid and they pay us for it. We are also experimenting with gar-dening and are growing things that are not supposed to be able to grow in the mountains. One of these days people are going to have to know how to feed themselves and we want to help them learn."

Asked how he feels about ouclear power, he points to the setting sun out the window:
"Once more I refer to my friend Bucky
Fuller, who says ouclear power is great. It's been proven in the universe to be quite beneficial. It's also been proven that it needs to be about 93 million miles away."

He served oo President Jimmy Carter's commission on world and domestic hunger and he is on the hoard of the Hunger Project, "which I had something in do with founding. The Hunger Project is an educational entity which tries to teach people what hunger around the world costs in terms of human poteotial. "Survival has always been based on you or me. If there's one bushel of wheat left I'm going to take it from you and yours and keep it for me and mine. One of things we said in the Hunger Commission report is that there's enough to go around. We said we could do a lot more to sustain our own security by supporting the development of the Third World, helping people help themselves, creating new trading partners, than we would by selling them weapons. It's now you and me not you or me. me, not you or me.

"As I became more interested in the environment and moved to the mountains [he lives near Aspen, Coloradol and more of my songs began to reflect my love of nature, I met Captain Jacques Cousteau. I went out with Captain Cousteau on his boat 'Calypso.' filmed it, and made that part of my prime-time TV variety special that won an Emmy. We talked about a lot of the things we're talking about here. He asked me to be on the board of the Cousteau Society, which I am.

"My love of music and the enormous success I've had with it has given me the oppor-tunity to go around the world and meet interesting people and become involved with interesting work. It has given me an opportunity to talk about the way I look at the world. I see that I can help bring people together.

"My fans seem to be growing. Last week I had dinner with the president of Yugoslavia and he asked me to sing for him, which I did, My Ians tell me that my songs are played when babies are being born, and at weddings. I may have a chance this year to sing in Russia and China. What if I should get a chance to go into space [he has filed an application with NASA to go to the moon] and maybe write a song up there, and have it say some-thing about bringing people together? Maybe my songs are just pretty and people will just go on singing them at weddings, maybe there are other meanings in them. I don't know. But it certainly makes me happy doing it." Naive? Sophomoric? Banal? Maybe.

PEOPLE 3 Musicians Honored

The first Wolf Foundation award in music will be given jointly in the American pianist Vladimir Horowitz, the French composer Ofiver Messiaen and the Israeli musicologist and composer Josef Tal, the foundation announced in Tel Aviv. Horowitz, 78, a Russianborn New York resident, was honborn New York resident, was hon-ored for his "oustaoding contribu-tions to the art of musical interpre-tation." Messiaen, 75, of Paris, was cited for "Sealing," of Paris, was cited for "Sealing," of Paris, was cited for "Sealing," of Paris, was cited for "inspired and inspiring extension of our world of sound."

A famed church organist, he joined the Conservatoire of Paris as a professor m 1942 after being freed fessor in 1942 after being freed from a German prisoner of war camp. Tal, 73, head of the department of musicology of Jerusalem's Hebrew University, is a pioneer in electronic music and beiped establish the Center of Electronic Music in Jerusalem. The Wolf Prize is a \$100,000 award for achievement in physics, agriculture, chemistry, mathematics, medicine, arts and, this year music. The British than he would normally have to.

physics, agriculture, chemistry, mathematics, medicine, arts and, this year, music. . . The British or the arts.

A \$55-million suit filed against the chewing-gum magnate William Wrigley by his former wife, seeking half the wealth he accumulated half the wealth he accumulated during their seven-year marriage, has been settled by munual agreement, it was disclosed in Los Angeles. Superior Court Judge John Cole approved the settlement and placed a court seal on documents. Details of the agreement were not revealed, and attorneys refused to discuss the case. Wrigley, 51, grandson of the company's founder and president of the firm since 1961, terminated his marriage to Joan Wrigley, 45, in 1977 when he obtained an annulment in Wisconsin on ground that his wife had not obtained a legal divorce from a previous marriage in Alabama.

Janet Cooke, the former Washngtoo Post reporter stripped of a Pulitzer Prize two years ago for a els that put his name into the literstory that represented fiction as any encyclopedias. "I never write fact, is in print again with her first about places as long as I live in article since the 1981 incident that them," he said,

ber when it was revealed that the child, identified only as Jimmy, did oot exist. John A. Limpert. Washingtonian editor, said he did not check whether Cooke's unnamed sources existed because the story was considered entertain-

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mathematics, medicine, arts and, this year, music. The British artist David Hockney, 45, won the Hamburg Foundation's 25,000-mark (\$10,400) Shakespeare Prize in recognition of his contribution to the arts over the last two decades. The prize, endowed by a Hamburg merchant, Affred C. Toepfer, is awarded annually for special achievements in literature or the arts. pal decrees — on the Immaculate Conception and the bodily assumption of Mary — had no scrip-tural basis and "clearly constitute a formidable barrier to further progress" toward unity with the Roman Catholic Church.

> Georges Simenon, who turned 80 on Saturday or Sunday, said he is continuing to write because "I just need it, but it will not be published during my lifetime." Congratulatory letters and telegrams have been piling up, promising to match the more than 10,000 he received 10 years ago. Officially, he was 80 on Saturday, but the "real" anniversary was Sunday because his superstitious mother, who gave birth on a Friday the 13th, predated the event in the civil register. He has been a resident of Switzerland for 28 years, but there is no Swiss background in any of his 80 Maigret stories or in the 132 romans durs, the psychological nov-

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